FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2023

#### FINANCIAL STATEMENTS WITH SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## CONTENTS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT	1
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:	
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS	4
BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS:	
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION	13
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGE IN NET POSITION	14
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS	15
STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION	17
STATEMENT OF CHANGE IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION	18
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	19
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:	
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE DISTRICT'S NET OPEB LIABILITY	48
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY	49
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S CONTRIBUTIONS	51
NOTE TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION	53
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:	
ORGANIZATION (UNAUDITED)	54
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURE OF FEDERAL AWARDS	55
SCHEDULE OF STATE FINANCIAL AWARDS	57
SCHEDULE OF WORKLOAD MEASURES FOR STATE GENERAL APPORTIONMENT	58
RECONCILIATION OF ANNUAL FINANCIAL AND BUDGET REPORT (CCFS-311) WITH AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	59

#### FINANCIAL STATEMENTS WITH SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION For the Year Ended June 30, 2023 (Continued)

## CONTENTS

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (CONTINUED):

	RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION	60
	RECONCILIATION OF EC 84362 (50 PERCENT LAW) CALCULATION	61
	PROPOSITION 55 EDUCATION PROTECTION ACCOUNT (EPA) EXPENDITURE REPORT	63
	NOTE TO SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION	64
	INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON STATE COMPLIANCE	65
INE	DEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS	68
INC	DEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE	70
FIN	IDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS:	
	SCHEDULE OF AUDIT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS	73
	SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS	77



## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Trustees Chabot-Las Positas Community College District Dublin, California

#### **Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements**

#### Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of the business-type activities and the fiduciary activities of Chabot-Las Positas Community College District (the "District"), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the business-type activities and the fiduciary activities of the Chabot-Las Positas Community College District, as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### **Basis for Opinions**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* (*Government Auditing Standards*), issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

## Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards, we

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to
  fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures
  include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial
  statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

### Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis on pages 4 through 12 and the Schedule of Changes in the District's Net OPEB Liability, the Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability, and the Schedule of the District's Contributions on pages 48 to 52 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not part of the basic financial statements, is required by Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

#### Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditure of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards and other supplementary information listed in the table of contents are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, except for that portion marked "unaudited," was derived from, and relates directly to, the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, that information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole. The information marked "unaudited" has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

#### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 1, 2023 on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Crowe LLP

Crowe LLP

Sacramento, California December 1, 2023

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS JUNE 30, 2023

## USING THIS ANNUAL REPORT

The purpose of this annual report is to provide readers with information about the activities, programs, and financial condition of the Chabot-Las Positas Community College District (the District) as of June 30, 2023. The report consists of three basic financial statements that provides information about the District as a whole:

- Statement of Net Position
- Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Change in Net Position
- Statement of Cash Flows

This section of the annual financial report presents our discussion and analysis of the District's financial performance during the fiscal year that ended on June 30, 2023. Please read it in conjunction with the District's financial statements, which immediately follow this section. Responsibility for the completeness and accuracy of this information rests with the District management.

## **OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The focus of the Statement of Net Position is designed to be similar to the bottom line results of the District. This statement combines and consolidates current financial resources with capital assets and long-term obligations. The Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Change in Net Position focuses on the costs of the District's operational activities, which are supported primarily by local property taxes and state apportionment revenues. The Statement of Cash Flows provides an analysis of the sources and uses of cash within the operations of the District.

The California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office has recommended that all California community colleges follow the Business Type Activity (BTA) model for financial statement reporting purposes. This model prescribes that the districts need only issue consolidated statements. This reporting model does not require fund financial statements to be included with the District's annual financial report.

## FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

The following discussion and analysis provide an overview of the District's financial activities.

### **Financial and Enrollment Highlights**

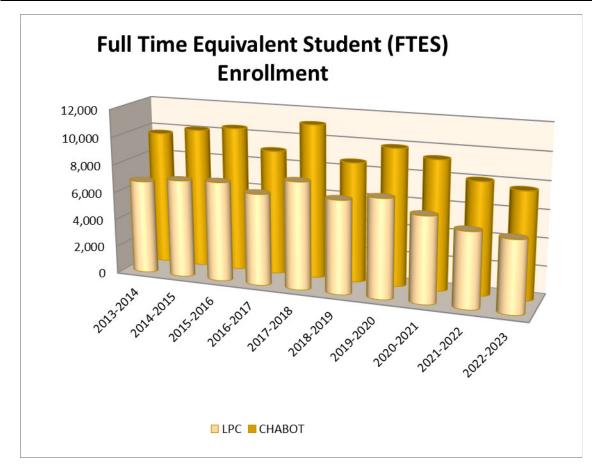
- The District's net position increased by \$40.7 million from the previous year. This increase is largely attributable to a substantial decrease in pension and retiree health benefit liabilities. Salaries increased by \$9.8 million attributed to negotiated contract increases and additional staff. Employee benefits increased by \$28.6 million due to GASB adjustments. Supplies, materials and other operating expenses increased by \$9.7 million. Capital Revenues decreased by \$3.5 million while operating revenue increased by \$18.2 million. Non-operating revenue decreased by \$4.2 million.
- The District's Budget was designed to fund faculty, staff, direct program expenditures and support services to serve 16,489 full-time equivalent students for General Apportionment purposes for the 2022-23 year.

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS JUNE 30, 2023

- The District Federal grants and contracts increased by \$7.6 million mainly attributable to the ending of federal aid for students and the college known as the CARES Act. State grants and contracts increased by \$10.0 million.
- Cost-of-living adjustment: The State budget included a cost-of-living (COLA) adjustment of 6.56% for apportionments.
- Enrollment Fee: In 2022-23, enrollment fees remained at \$46 per unit.

CLPCCD Full Time Equivalent Student (FTES) Enrollment						
YEAR	CHABOT	% Growth	LPC	% Growth	TOTAL	% Growth
2013-2014	9,698	1.5	6,758	1.6	16,456	1.6
2014-2015	10,132	4.5	7,065	4.5	17,197	4.5
2015-2016	10,455	3.2	7,185	1.7	17,640	2.6
2016-2017	9,023	(13.7)	6,602	(8.1)	15,625	(11.4)
2017-2018	11,111	23.1	7,728	17.1	18,839	20.6
2018-2019	8,640	(22.2)	6,708	(13.2)	15,348	(18.5)
2019-2020	9,883	14.4	7,104	5.9	16,987	10.7
2020-2021	9,324	(5.7)	6,176	(13.1)	15,500	(8.8)
2021-2022	8,056	(13.6)	5,407	(12.5)	13,463	(13.1)
2022-2023	7,667	(4.8)	5,172	(4.4)	12,839	(4.6)

CLPCCD Full Time Equivalent Student (FTES) Enrollment



# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS JUNE 30, 2023

The Statement of Net Position includes all assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting, which is similar to the accounting method used by most private-sector institutions. Net position, the difference between assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources is one way to measure the financial health of the District. Total net position of the District increased \$40.7 million from the previous year.

2023         2022           ASSETS         Current assets         Cash and cash equivalents         35,134,717         32,188,011           Receivables, net         29,898,327         22,2653,919         809,772         809,772           Due from other funds         996,712         809,775         28,446           Prepaid expenses         435,806         295,302         Total current assets         66,509,124         55,975,453           Noncurrent assets         66,509,124         55,975,4533         Noncurrent assets         210,922,831         298,868,685           Lease receivable - noncurrent portion         1,445,767         1,419,164         Depreciable capital assets         230,688,685         1,435,767         1,419,164           Depreciable capital assets         230,688,685         1,23,770,473         Total noncurrent assets         899,322,481         910,913,665           Total assets         965,831,616         966,889,118         Deferred outflows - pensions         32,604,837         28,449,247           Deferred outflows - pensions         32,604,837         28,449,247         249,160         944,765           Total descred outflows - oftinancing         17,238,848         21,325,497         249,160         944,765           Total descred outflows - oftinancing         3,172	minion from the previous year.		
Current assets         35,134,717         32,188,011           Cash and cash equivalents         35,134,717         32,188,011           Receivables, net         29,898,327         22,653,919           Lease Receivable         996,712         809,775           Due from other funds         43,562         28,446           Prepaid expenses         435,806         295,302           Total current assets         66,509,124         55,975,453           Noncurrent assets         210,922,831         29,868,685           Lease receivable - noncurrect portion         1,445,767         1,419,164           Depreciable capital assets         250,688,688         172,870,473           Total anometrect portion         24,868,685         965,831,616         966,889,118           Deferred outflows - refinancing         17,238,848         21,325,497         Deferred outflows - refinancing         17,238,848         21,325,497           Deferred outflows - oPEB         249,160         944,765         50,719,503           Total assets and deferred outflows of resources         1,015,924,461         1,017,608,627           LIABILITIES         39,69,854         30,531,348         11,327,657         2,926,275           Long-term liabilities         152,763,963         123,485,928		2023	2022
Cash and cash equivalents         35,134,717         32,188,011           Receivables, net         29,898,327         22,653,919           Lease Receivable         996,712         809,775           Due from other funds         43,562         28,446           Prepaid expenses         435,606         225,302           Total current assets         66,509,124         55,975,453           Noncurrent assets         210,922,831         298,868,685           Lease receivable - noncurrect portion         1,445,767         1,419,164           Depreciable capital assets         250,688,688         172,870,473           Total noncurrent assets         965,831,616         966,889,118           Deferred outflows - ensions         32,604,837         28,449,247           Deferred outflows - oPEB         249,160         944,765           Total assets and deferred outflows of resources         1,015,924,461         1,017,608,627           LIABILITIES         20,908,854         30,531,348         1,017,608,627           LIABILITIES         29,969,854         30,531,348         1,017,608,627           Long-term liabilities         29,969,854         30,531,348         1,017,608,627           Long-term liabilities         39,969,854         30,531,348         1,017,	ASSETS		
Receivables, net         29,883,327         22,653,919           Lease Receivable         996,712         809,775           Due from other funds         43,562         28,446           Prepaid expenses         435,806         295,302           Total current assets         66,509,124         55,975,453           Noncurrent assets         210,922,831         298,868,685           Lease receivable - noncurrect portion         1,445,767         1,419,164           Depreciable capital assets         245,206         437,755,344           Non-depreciable capital assets         250,688,686         172,870,473           Total oncurrent assets         899,322,491         910,913,665           Total assets         965,831,616         966,889,118           Deferred outflows - refinancing         17,238,488         21,325,497           Deferred outflows - OPEB         249,160         944,765           Total deferred outflows         50,0792,845         50,719,509           Total assets and deferred outflows of resources         1,015,924,461         1,017,608,627           LIABUTIES         39,569,854         30,531,348         1,172,657         2,926,275           Long term liabilities         1,022,168,503         1,033,454,837         1034,452,837	Current assets		
Lease Receivable         996,712         809,775           Due from other funds         43,562         28,446           Prepaid expenses         435,806         295,302           Total current assets         66,509,124         55,975,453           Noncurrent assets         66,509,124         55,975,453           Non-depreciable capital assets         210,922,831         298,868,685           Lease receivable - noncurrect portion         1,445,767         1,419,164           Non-depreciable capital assets         250,688,688         172,870,473           Total assets         965,831,616         966,89,118           Deferred outflows - pensions         32,604,837         28,449,247           Deferred outflows - refinancing         17,238,448         21,325,497           Total assets and deferred outflows of resources         1,015,924,461         1,017,608,627           LIABILITES         Current liabilities         39,969,854         30,531,348           Interest payable         9,526,536         10,440,183           Unearred revenue         42,864,843         25,072,401           Compensated absences payable         3,172,557         2,926,275           Unary term liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Noncurrent liabil	Cash and cash equivalents	35,134,717	32,188,011
Due from other funds         43,562         28,446           Prepaid expenses         43,580         295,302           Total current assets         66,509,124         55,975,453           Restricted cash and cash equivalents         210,922,831         298,868,685           Lease receivable - noncurrect portion         1,445,767         1,419,164           Depreciable capital assets         436,265,206         437,755,344           Non-depreciable capital assets         250,688,688         1722,870,473           Total anocurrent assets         899,322,491         910,913,665           Deferred outflows - pensions         32,604,837         28,449,247           Deferred outflows - refinancing         17,238,848         21,325,497           Deferred outflows - oPensions         32,604,837         28,449,247           Deferred outflows - OPEB         249,160         944,755           Total assets and deferred outflows of resources         1,015,924,461         1,017,608,627           LIABILTIES         39,969,854         30,531,348         104,401,83           Current liabilities         3,92,603,351,348         21,272,401           Compensated absences payable         3,172,657         2,926,275           Long-term liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837 <td>Receivables, net</td> <td>29,898,327</td> <td>22,653,919</td>	Receivables, net	29,898,327	22,653,919
Prepaid expenses         435,806         295,302           Total current assets         66,509,124         55,975,453           Restricted cash and cash equivalents         210,922,831         298,868,685           Lease receivable - noncurrect portion         1,445,767         1,419,164           Depreciable capital assets         436,265,206         437,755,344           Non-depreciable capital assets         250,688,688         172,870,473           Total noncurrent assets         899,322,491         910,913,665           Deferred outflows - pensions         32,604,837         28,449,247           Deferred outflows - refinancing         17,238,848         21,325,497           Deferred outflows - refinancing         1,015,924,461         1,017,608,627           Total assets and deferred outflows of resources         1,015,924,461         1,017,608,627           Total assets and deferred outflows of resources         1,015,924,461         1,017,608,627           Total assets and deferred outflows of resources         3,172,657         2,962,754           LiABILITIES         Current liabilities         1,017,608,627           Current liabilities         3,172,657         2,962,757           Long-term liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Unearned revenue <td< td=""><td>Lease Receivable</td><td>996,712</td><td>809,775</td></td<>	Lease Receivable	996,712	809,775
Total current assets         66,509,124         55,975,453           Noncurrent assets         210,922,831         298,868,685           Lease receivable - noncurrect portion         1,445,767         1,419,164           Depreciable capital assets         250,688,688         172,280,473           Non-depreciable capital assets         250,688,683         172,280,473           Total assets         250,688,683         172,280,473           Non-depreciable capital assets         250,688,683         172,280,473           Total assets         965,831,616         966,889,118           DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES         249,160         944,765           Deferred outflows - pensions         32,604,837         28,449,247           Deferred outflows - OFEB         249,160         944,765           Total deferred outflows of resources         1,015,924,461         1,017,608,627           LIABILITIES         20,928,844         30,531,348         21,32,457           Current liabilities         3,172,657         2,926,275         10,0440,183           Unag-term liabilities - current portion         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837         123,445,2928           Noncurrent liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837         123,445,2928           Noncurrent l	Due from other funds	-	28,446
Noncurrent assets         210,922,831         298,868,685           Lease receivable - noncurrect portion         1,445,767         1,419,164           Depreciable capital assets         436,255,206         437,755,344           Non-depreciable capital assets         250,688,688         172,870,473           Total noncurrent assets         899,322,491         910,913,665           Total assets         965,831,616         966,889,118           DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES         249,160         944,765           Deferred outflows - pensions         32,604,837         28,449,247           Deferred outflows - PEB         249,160         944,765           Total assets and deferred outflows of resources         1,015,924,461         1,007,608,627           LIABILTIES         Current liabilities         39,969,854         30,531,348           Accounts payable and other liabilities         39,969,854         30,531,348           Unearned revenue         42,864,843         25,072,401           Compensated absences payable         3,172,657         2,926,275           Long-term liabilities         152,763,963         123,485,928           Noncurrent liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Long-term liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,83	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Restricted cash and cash equivalents         210,922,831         298,868,685           Lease receivable - noncurrect portion         1,445,767         1,419,164           Depreciable capital assets         250,688,688         172,870,473           Total noncurrent assets         993,322,491         910,913,665           Total assets         965,831,616         966,889,118           Deferred outflows - pensions         32,604,837         28,449,247           Deferred outflows - refinancing         17,238,848         213,225,497           Deferred outflows - oPEB         249,160         944,765           Total assets and deferred outflows of resources         1,015,924,461         1,017,608,627           LIABILITIES         Current liabilities         39,969,854         30,531,348           Compensated absences payable         9,526,536         10,440,183           Unearned revenue         42,864,843         25,072,401           Compensated absences payable         3,172,657         2,226,275           Long-term liabilities         152,763,963         123,485,928           Noncurrent liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Total derered inflows - pensions         34,740,000         61,530,000           Deferred inflows - Pensions         34,740,000	Total current assets	66,509,124	55,975,453
Lease receivable - noncurrect portion         1,445,767         1,419,164           Depreciable capital assets         436,255,206         437,755,344           Non-depreciable capital assets         250,688,688         172,870,473           Total noncurrent assets         899,322,491         910,913,665           Total assets         965,831,616         966,889,118           DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES         965,831,616         966,889,118           Deferred outflows - refinancing         17,238,848         21,225,497           Deferred outflows - oPEB         249,160         944,765           Total assets and deferred outflows of resources         1,017,608,627         1,007,608,627           LIABILITIES         1,017,608,627         1,044,843         25,072,401           Current liabilities         39,969,854         30,531,348         1,027,2657         2,926,275           Long-term liabilities - current portion         57,230,073         54,515,721         1,033,454,837         1,033,454,837           Total assets         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837         1,033,454,837         1,040,085           Long-term liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837         1,040,085         1,033,454,837           Total current liabilities         0,23,653,66         1,03	Noncurrent assets		
Depreciable capital assets         436,265,206         437,755,344           Non-depreciable capital assets         250,688,688         172,870,473           Total noncurrent assets         899,322,491         910,913,665           Total assets         965,831,616         966,889,118           DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES         32,604,837         28,449,247           Deferred outflows - pensions         32,604,837         28,449,247           Deferred outflows - oPEB         249,160         944,765           Total assets and deferred outflows of resources         1,015,924,461         1,007,608,627           LIABILITIES         Current liabilities         39,969,854         30,531,348           Compensated absences payable         9,526,536         10,440,183           Unearned revenue         42,864,843         25,072,401           Compensated absences payable         31,72,657         2,926,275           Long-term liabilities         152,763,963         123,485,928           Noncurrent liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Long-term liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Total deferred onflows of PESO         22,28,939         22,28,939           Deferred inflows - pensions         34,740,000         61,530,000<	Restricted cash and cash equivalents	210,922,831	298,868,685
Non-depreciable capital assets         250,688,688         172,870,473           Total noncurrent assets         899,322,491         910,913,665           Total assets         965,831,616         966,889,118           DEFERED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES         966,889,118         944,765           Deferred outflows - pensions         32,604,837         28,449,247           Deferred outflows - oPEB         249,160         944,765           Total assets and deferred outflows of resources         1,015,924,461         1,017,608,627           LIABILITIES         39,969,854         30,531,348           Unearned revenue         42,864,843         25,072,401           Compensated absences payable         9,526,536         10,440,183           Unearned revenue         42,864,843         25,072,401           Compensated absences payable         3,172,657         2,926,275           Long-term liabilities         152,763,963         123,485,928           Noncurrent liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Total affered inflows - pensions         34,740,000         61,530,000           Deferred inflows - pensions         34,740,000         61,530,000           Deferred inflows - PEB         702,25,54         32,510,942           Deferred inflows -	Lease receivable - noncurrect portion		1,419,164
Total noncurrent assets         899,322,491         910,913,665           Total assets         965,831,616         966,889,118           DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES         32,604,837         28,449,247           Deferred outflows - pensions         32,604,837         28,449,247           Deferred outflows - oPEB         249,160         944,765           Total assets and deferred outflows of resources         1,015,924,461         1,017,608,627           LIABILITIES         Current liabilities         39,969,854         30,531,348           Interest payable and other liabilities         39,969,854         30,531,348           Interest payable         31,72,657         2,926,275           Long-term liabilities - current portion         57,230,073         54,515,721           Total arrent liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Noncurrent liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Total liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Total liabilities         34,740,000         61,530,000           Deferred inflows - pensions         2,442,479         2,228,939           Deferred inflows - OPEB         702,554         32,510,942           Total liabilities         37,885,033         96,269,881 </td <td>Depreciable capital assets</td> <td>436,265,206</td> <td>437,755,344</td>	Depreciable capital assets	436,265,206	437,755,344
Total assets         965,831,616         966,889,118           DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES         966,881,616         966,889,118           Deferred outflows - pensions         32,604,837         28,449,247           Deferred outflows - refinancing         17,238,848         21,325,497           Deferred outflows - OPEB         249,160         944,765           Total assets and deferred outflows of resources         1,015,924,461         1,017,608,627           LIABILITIES         39,969,854         30,531,348           Current liabilities         39,969,854         30,531,348           Interest payable and other liabilities         3,969,854         30,531,348           Interest payable         9,526,536         10,440,183           Unearned revenue         42,864,843         25,072,401           Compensated absences payable         3,172,657         2,926,275           Long-term liabilities         152,763,963         123,485,928           Noncurrent liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Total liabilities         1,172,932,466         1,156,940,765           DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES         1,172,932,466         1,156,940,765           Deferred inflows - Pensions         34,740,000         61,530,000           Deferr	· · · · · ·		
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES           Deferred outflows - pensions         32,604,837         28,449,247           Deferred outflows - refinancing         17,238,848         21,325,497           Deferred outflows - OPEB         249,160         944,765           Total deferred outflows - OPEB         50,092,845         50,719,509           Total assets and deferred outflows of resources         1,015,924,461         1,017,608,627           LIABILITIES         2         42,864,843         25,072,401           Compensated absences payable         3,172,657         2,926,275           Long-term liabilities         3,172,657         2,926,275           Long-term liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Total assets on current portion         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Total liabilities         1,172,932,466         1,156,940,765           Deferred inflows - pensions         2,442,479         2,228,939           Deferred inflows - OPEB         702,554         32,510,942           Total deferred inflows         37,885,033         96,269,881           NET POSITION         98,65,268         103,067,102           Unrestricted         99,865,268         103,067,102           Unrestricted         286,925,952	Total noncurrent assets	899,322,491	910,913,665
Deferred outflows - pensions         32,604,837         28,449,247           Deferred outflows - oPEB         249,160         944,765           Total deferred outflows         50,092,845         50,719,509           Total assets and deferred outflows of resources         1,015,924,461         1,017,608,627           LIABILITIES         Current liabilities         39,969,854         30,531,348           Accounts payable and other liabilities         39,969,854         30,531,348           Interest payable         9,526,536         10,440,183           Unearned revenue         42,864,843         25,072,401           Compensated absences payable         3,172,657         2,926,275           Long-term liabilities         152,763,963         123,485,928           Noncurrent liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Total liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Total liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Total liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Deferred inflows - pensions         34,740,000         61,530,000           Deferred inflows - pensions         34,740,000         61,530,000           Deferred inflows - OPEB         702,554         32,510,942	Total assets	965,831,616	966,889,118
Deferred outflows - refinancing         17,238,848         21,325,497           Deferred outflows - OPEB         249,160         944,765           Total deferred outflows of resources         1,015,924,461         1,017,608,627           LIABILITIES         39,969,854         30,531,348           Current liabilities         39,969,854         30,531,348           Accounts payable and other liabilities         9,526,536         10,440,183           Unearned revenue         42,864,843         25,072,401           Compensated absences payable         3,172,657         2,926,275           Long-term liabilities - current portion         57,230,073         54,515,721           Total current liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Total liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Total liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Total liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Total liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Deferred inflows - pensions         34,740,000         61,530,000           Deferred inflows - OPEB         702,554         32,510,942           Total deferred inflows - OPEB         702,554         32,510,942           Total d	DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES		
Deferred outflows - refinancing         17,238,848         21,325,497           Deferred outflows - OPEB         249,160         944,765           Total deferred outflows of resources         1,015,924,461         1,017,608,627           LIABILITIES         39,969,854         30,531,348           Current liabilities         39,969,854         30,531,348           Accounts payable and other liabilities         9,526,536         10,440,183           Unearned revenue         42,864,843         25,072,401           Compensated absences payable         3,172,657         2,926,275           Long-term liabilities - current portion         57,230,073         54,515,721           Total current liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Total liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Total liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Total liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Total liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Deferred inflows - pensions         34,740,000         61,530,000           Deferred inflows - OPEB         702,554         32,510,942           Total deferred inflows - OPEB         702,554         32,510,942           Total d	Deferred outflows - pensions	32.604.837	28,449,247
Deferred outflows - OPEB         249,160         944,765           Total deferred outflows         50,092,845         50,719,509           Total assets and deferred outflows of resources         1,015,924,461         1,017,608,627           LIABILITIES         39,969,854         30,531,348           Current liabilities         39,969,854         30,531,348           Interest payable and other liabilities         9,526,536         10,440,183           Unearned revenue         42,864,843         25,072,401           Compensated absences payable         3,172,657         2,926,275           Long-term liabilities         152,763,963         123,485,928           Noncurrent liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Total current liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Total liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Total liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Deferred inflows - pensions         34,740,000         61,530,000           Deferred inflows - Pensions         2,442,479         2,228,939           Deferred inflows - OPEB         702,554         32,510,942           Total deferred inflows - OPEB         702,554         32,510,942           Net investmen	•		
Total assets and deferred outflows of resources         1,015,924,461         1,017,608,627           LIABILITIES         39,969,854         30,531,348           Current liabilities         39,969,854         30,531,348           Interest payable and other liabilities         9,526,536         10,440,183           Unearned revenue         42,864,843         25,072,401           Compensated absences payable         3,172,657         2,926,275           Long-term liabilities - current portion         57,230,073         54,515,721           Total current liabilities         152,763,963         123,485,928           Noncurrent liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Total liabilities         1,172,932,466         1,156,940,765           DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES         34,740,000         61,530,000           Deferred inflows - pensions         34,740,000         61,530,000           Deferred inflows - OPEB         702,554         32,510,942           Total deferred inflows - OPEB         702,554         32,510,942           NET POSITION         (7,832,354)         (37,881,237)           Net investment in capital assets         (7,832,354)         (37,881,237)           Restricted         99,865,268         103,067,102	-		
LIABILITIES           Current liabilities           Accounts payable and other liabilities           Jnterest payable           Unearned revenue           42,864,843           25,072,401           Compensated absences payable           3,172,657           Long-term liabilities           Total current liabilities           Noncurrent liabilities           Long-term liabilities           Long-term liabilities           Long-term liabilities           Deferred inflows - pensions           Deferred inflows - pensions           Deferred inflows - leases           2,442,479           2,228,939           Deferred inflows - OPEB           Total deferred inflows           1002,554           32,510,942           Total deferred inflows           37,885,033           96,269,881           NET POSITION           Net investment in capital assets           (7,832,354)           (37,881,237)           99,865,268           103,067,102           Unrestricted           (286,925,952)           (300,787,883)           Total net position	Total deferred outflows	50,092,845	50,719,509
Current liabilities         39,969,854         30,531,348           Accounts payable and other liabilities         39,969,854         30,531,348           Interest payable         9,526,536         10,440,183           Unearned revenue         42,864,843         25,072,401           Compensated absences payable         3,172,657         2,926,275           Long-term liabilities - current portion         57,230,073         54,515,721           Total current liabilities         152,763,963         123,485,928           Noncurrent liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Total liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Total liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Total liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Deferred inflows - pensions         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Deferred inflows - leases         2,442,479         2,228,939           Deferred inflows - OPEB         702,554         32,510,942           Total deferred inflows         37,885,033         96,269,881           NET POSITION         Intervestment in capital assets         (7,832,354)         (37,881,237)           Nestricted         (286,925,952)         (300,787,883)         103,06	Total assets and deferred outflows of resources	1,015,924,461	1,017,608,627
Accounts payable and other liabilities       39,969,854       30,531,348         Interest payable       9,526,536       10,440,183         Unearned revenue       42,864,843       25,072,401         Compensated absences payable       3,172,657       2,926,275         Long-term liabilities - current portion       57,230,073       54,515,721         Total current liabilities       152,763,963       123,485,928         Noncurrent liabilities       1,020,168,503       1,033,454,837         Total liabilities       1,172,932,466       1,156,940,765         DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES       2       2,442,479       2,228,939         Deferred inflows - pensions       34,740,000       61,530,000         Deferred inflows - leases       2,442,479       2,228,939         Deferred inflows - OPEB       702,554       32,510,942         Total deferred inflows       37,885,033       96,269,881         NET POSITION       (7,832,354)       (37,881,237)         Restricted       99,865,268       103,067,102         Unrestricted       (286,925,952)       (300,787,883)         Total net position       (194,893,038)       (235,602,018)	LIABILITIES		
Interest payable       9,526,536       10,440,183         Unearned revenue       42,864,843       25,072,401         Compensated absences payable       3,172,657       2,926,275         Long-term liabilities - current portion       57,230,073       54,515,721         Total current liabilities       152,763,963       123,485,928         Noncurrent liabilities       1,020,168,503       1,033,454,837         Total liabilities       1,020,168,503       1,033,454,837         Deferred inflows - pensions       34,740,000       61,530,000         Deferred inflows - pensions       2,442,479       2,228,939         Deferred inflows - OPEB       702,554       32,510,942         Total deferred inflows       37,885,033       96,269,881         NET POSITION       103,067,102       103,067,102         Net investment in capital assets       (7,832,354)       (37,881,237)         Restricted       99,865,268       103,067,102         Unrestricted       (286,925,952)       (300,787,883)         Total net position       (194,893,038)       (235,602,018)	Current liabilities		
Unearned revenue       42,864,843       25,072,401         Compensated absences payable       3,172,657       2,926,275         Long-term liabilities - current portion       57,230,073       54,515,721         Total current liabilities       152,763,963       123,485,928         Noncurrent liabilities       1,020,168,503       1,033,454,837         Total liabilities       1,020,168,503       1,033,454,837         Total liabilities       1,172,932,466       1,156,940,765         DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES       2,442,479       2,228,939         Deferred inflows - pensions       34,740,000       61,530,000         Deferred inflows - OPEB       702,554       32,510,942         Total deferred inflows       072,554       32,510,942         Total deferred inflows       37,885,033       96,269,881         NET POSITION       (7,832,354)       (37,881,237)         Restricted       99,865,268       103,067,102         Unrestricted       (286,925,952)       (300,787,883)         Total net position       (194,893,038)       (235,602,018)	Accounts payable and other liabilities	39,969,854	30,531,348
Compensated absences payable         3,172,657         2,926,275           Long-term liabilities - current portion         57,230,073         54,515,721           Total current liabilities         152,763,963         123,485,928           Noncurrent liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Total liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Total liabilities         1,172,932,466         1,156,940,765           DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES         34,740,000         61,530,000           Deferred inflows - pensions         34,740,000         61,530,000           Deferred inflows - leases         2,442,479         2,228,939           Deferred inflows - OPEB         702,554         32,510,942           Total deferred inflows         37,885,033         96,269,881           NET POSITION         (7,832,354)         (37,881,237)           Net investment in capital assets         (7,832,354)         (37,881,237)           Restricted         99,865,268         103,067,102           Unrestricted         (286,925,952)         (300,787,883)           Total net position         (194,893,038)         (235,602,018)	Interest payable	9,526,536	10,440,183
Long-term liabilities - current portion         57,230,073         54,515,721           Total current liabilities         152,763,963         123,485,928           Noncurrent liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Total liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Total liabilities         1,172,932,466         1,156,940,765           DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES         34,740,000         61,530,000           Deferred inflows - pensions         34,740,000         61,530,000           Deferred inflows - leases         2,442,479         2,228,939           Deferred inflows - OPEB         702,554         32,510,942           Total deferred inflows         0PEB         702,554         32,510,942           Total deferred inflows         0PEB         37,885,033         96,269,881           NET POSITION         Vet investment in capital assets         (7,832,354)         (37,881,237)           Restricted         99,865,268         103,067,102         99,865,268         103,067,102           Unrestricted         (286,925,952)         (300,787,883)         (235,602,018)	Unearned revenue	42,864,843	25,072,401
Total current liabilities       152,763,963       123,485,928         Noncurrent liabilities       1,020,168,503       1,033,454,837         Total liabilities       1,020,168,503       1,033,454,837         Total liabilities       1,172,932,466       1,156,940,765         DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES       34,740,000       61,530,000         Deferred inflows - pensions       34,740,000       61,530,000         Deferred inflows - leases       2,442,479       2,228,939         Deferred inflows - OPEB       702,554       32,510,942         Total deferred inflows       37,885,033       96,269,881         NET POSITION       (7,832,354)       (37,881,237)         Restricted       99,865,268       103,067,102         Unrestricted       (286,925,952)       (300,787,883)         Total net position       (194,893,038)       (235,602,018)	Compensated absences payable	3,172,657	2,926,275
Noncurrent liabilities         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Long-term liabilities         1,172,932,466         1,156,940,765           DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES         34,740,000         61,530,000           Deferred inflows - pensions         34,740,000         61,530,000           Deferred inflows - leases         2,442,479         2,228,939           Deferred inflows - OPEB         702,554         32,510,942           Total deferred inflows         37,885,033         96,269,881           NET POSITION         (7,832,354)         (37,881,237)           Restricted         99,865,268         103,067,102           Unrestricted         (286,925,952)         (300,787,883)           Total net position         (194,893,038)         (235,602,018)	Long-term liabilities - current portion	57,230,073	54,515,721
Long-term liabilities - noncurrent portion         1,020,168,503         1,033,454,837           Total liabilities         1,172,932,466         1,156,940,765           DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES         34,740,000         61,530,000           Deferred inflows - pensions         34,740,000         61,530,000           Deferred inflows - leases         2,442,479         2,228,939           Deferred inflows - OPEB         702,554         32,510,942           Total deferred inflows         0PEB         702,554         32,510,942           NET POSITION         (7,832,354)         (37,881,237)           Restricted         99,865,268         103,067,102           Unrestricted         (286,925,952)         (300,787,883)           Total net position         (194,893,038)         (235,602,018)	Total current liabilities	152,763,963	123,485,928
Total liabilities         1,172,932,466         1,156,940,765           DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES         34,740,000         61,530,000           Deferred inflows - pensions         34,740,000         61,530,000           Deferred inflows - leases         2,442,479         2,228,939           Deferred inflows - OPEB         702,554         32,510,942           Total deferred inflows         37,885,033         96,269,881           NET POSITION         (7,832,354)         (37,881,237)           Restricted         99,865,268         103,067,102           Unrestricted         (286,925,952)         (300,787,883)           Total net position         (194,893,038)         (235,602,018)	Noncurrent liabilities		
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES           Deferred inflows - pensions         34,740,000         61,530,000           Deferred inflows - leases         2,442,479         2,228,939           Deferred inflows - OPEB         702,554         32,510,942           Total deferred inflows         37,885,033         96,269,881           NET POSITION             Net investment in capital assets         (7,832,354)         (37,881,237)           Restricted         99,865,268         103,067,102           Unrestricted         (286,925,952)         (300,787,883)           Total net position         (194,893,038)         (235,602,018)	Long-term liabilities - noncurrent portion	1,020,168,503	1,033,454,837
Deferred inflows - pensions       34,740,000       61,530,000         Deferred inflows - leases       2,442,479       2,228,939         Deferred inflows - OPEB       702,554       32,510,942         Total deferred inflows       37,885,033       96,269,881         NET POSITION       703,354       (37,881,237)         Net investment in capital assets       (7,832,354)       (37,881,237)         Restricted       99,865,268       103,067,102         Unrestricted       (286,925,952)       (300,787,883)         Total net position       (194,893,038)       (235,602,018)	Total liabilities	1,172,932,466	1,156,940,765
Deferred inflows - leases       2,442,479       2,228,939         Deferred inflows - OPEB       702,554       32,510,942         Total deferred inflows       37,885,033       96,269,881         NET POSITION       702,554       103,067,102         Net investment in capital assets       (7,832,354)       (37,881,237)         Restricted       99,865,268       103,067,102         Unrestricted       (286,925,952)       (300,787,883)         Total net position       (194,893,038)       (235,602,018)	DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES		
Deferred inflows - OPEB         702,554         32,510,942           Total deferred inflows         37,885,033         96,269,881           NET POSITION         (7,832,354)         (37,881,237)           Restricted         99,865,268         103,067,102           Unrestricted         (286,925,952)         (300,787,883)           Total net position         (194,893,038)         (235,602,018)	Deferred inflows - pensions	34,740,000	61,530,000
Total deferred inflows       37,885,033       96,269,881         NET POSITION       (7,832,354)       (37,881,237)         Net investment in capital assets       (7,832,354)       (37,881,237)         Restricted       99,865,268       103,067,102         Unrestricted       (286,925,952)       (300,787,883)         Total net position       (194,893,038)       (235,602,018)	Deferred inflows - leases	2,442,479	2,228,939
NET POSITION           Net investment in capital assets         (7,832,354)         (37,881,237)           Restricted         99,865,268         103,067,102           Unrestricted         (286,925,952)         (300,787,883)           Total net position         (194,893,038)         (235,602,018)	Deferred inflows - OPEB		32,510,942
Net investment in capital assets         (7,832,354)         (37,881,237)           Restricted         99,865,268         103,067,102           Unrestricted         (286,925,952)         (300,787,883)           Total net position         (194,893,038)         (235,602,018)	Total deferred inflows	37,885,033	96,269,881
Restricted         99,865,268         103,067,102           Unrestricted         (286,925,952)         (300,787,883)           Total net position         (194,893,038)         (235,602,018)	NET POSITION		
Unrestricted         (286,925,952)         (300,787,883)           Total net position         (194,893,038)         (235,602,018)	Net investment in capital assets	(7,832,354)	(37,881,237)
Total net position (194,893,038) (235,602,018)	Restricted	99,865,268	103,067,102
	Unrestricted	(286,925,952)	(300,787,883)
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and net position1,015,924,4611,017,608,628	Total net position	(194,893,038)	(235,602,018)
	Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and net position	1,015,924,461	1,017,608,628

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS JUNE 30, 2023

#### **Statement of Net Position (Continued)**

The primary components of cash and short-term investments are District funds on deposit with the County Treasury and local banks.

Receivables primarily represent funding owed to the District by Federal, State and local governments, as well as other sources such as tuition and fees. Receivables consist of \$8.8 million due for federal grants, \$2.8 million for state grants, and \$7.7 million for local grants and other local revenues. Additional receivables include \$7.6 million due for student receivables, \$1.0 million for state lottery and \$2.8 million for state apportionment.

Prepaid items primarily relate to multi-year hardware/software agreements and licenses.

Restricted cash and investments of \$210.9 million include amounts restricted for repayment of debt, for use in acquisition or construction of capital assets, for restricted programs, for any other restricted purpose, or in any funds restricted in purpose per the Budget and Accounting Manual. The balance of the cash includes cash deposits of other major funds held in the County Treasury and other banking and financial institutions.

Net capital assets represent the District's original investment in land, site improvements, buildings and equipment, less accumulated depreciation.

Accounts payable and accrued liabilities represent year-end accruals for services and goods received by the District during fiscal year 2022-23, for which payment would not be made until fiscal year 2023-24. At June 30, 2023, the Measure A Bond Construction fund owed contractors and vendors \$12.0 million, and the General Fund owed contractors, vendors and employees \$14.7 million. Restricted funds owed \$3.3 million to contractors and vendors. Enterprise Funds owed \$4.7 million to contractors and vendors. The remaining liabilities were owed by Child Care and Student Financial Aid funds.

Unearned revenues represent prepayments received by the District, for which the amounts have yet to be earned. For fiscal year 2022-23, unearned revenues were \$42.8 million. Of this amount, \$6.5 million represents student tuition and other student fees received during 2022-23 for the 2023-24 summer and fall terms. \$36.1 million represents funding for grants and contracts, the terms and conditions of which extend beyond the 2022-23 fiscal year. The remaining unearned revenue is related to Capital Outlay and Student Financial Aid.

The District's long-term liabilities primarily consist of general obligation bond debt and other postemployment benefit obligations.

Net position is divided into three components – net investment in capital assets, restricted, and unrestricted.

Net investment in capital assets is the difference between the amount shown for capital assets and the outstanding debt incurred to finance those capital assets. At June 30, 2023 capital assets were \$686.9 million. These assets are offset by debt incurred to finance those capital assets and cash restricted for the acquisition of those capital assets. The related debt is the amount owed for the general obligation bonds.

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS JUNE 30, 2023

#### **Statement of Net Position (Continued)**

Restricted net position represents resources that are constrained to a particular purpose. The major components of restricted net position are those restricted for debt service on the general obligation bonds, capital outlay, and grants and contracts for specific projects.

Unrestricted net position is essentially all resources not included in the first two components listed above.

#### Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Change in Net Position

The Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Change in Net Position represents the financial results of the District's operations, as well as its "non-operating activities." The distinction between these two activities involves the concepts of "exchange" and "non-exchange." An operating activity is one in which a direct payment/exchange is made (by one party to another) for the receipt of specified goods or services, i.e., the payer is the one receiving benefit. As an example, tuition fees paid by a student are considered an "exchange" for instructional services. Likewise, grant and contract funding received (on the condition that the District provides specific contracted services) is also an "exchange." Both are therefore recorded as operating revenue. The receipt of Pell grants, state apportionments and property taxes, however, do not include this "exchange" transactions, and are therefore treated as "non-operating" activities.

Because the primary sources of funding that support the District's instructional activities come from state apportionment and local property taxes, the financial results of the District's "operations" will result in a net operating loss.

The primary components of tuition and fees are the \$46 per unit enrollment fee that is charged to all students registering for classes, and the additional \$292 per unit fee that is charged to all non-resident students. The discrepancy between these fees is due to the fact that resident student instruction is largely subsidized by local property taxes and state apportionment. Non-resident students must pay for the full cost of instruction. In 2022-23 total net tuition and fees revenue received was \$13.7 million.

The largest component of the District's operating revenues is non-capital grants and contracts. Of these, the largest sub-components are from funding received from the Federal grants to include funding for CARES programs in response to the pandemic, vocational training and higher education programs and State grants for categorical programs, such as EDCE, Financial Aid, Restricted funds, Scheduled Maintenance programs and other General fund grant. Total operating revenues for the District during 2022-23 fiscal year was \$88 million.

The principal components of the District's non-operating revenue are: non-capital state apportionment, Federal Pell Grants, local property taxes, other state funding, and interest income. All of this revenue supports the District's instructional activities.

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS JUNE 30, 2023

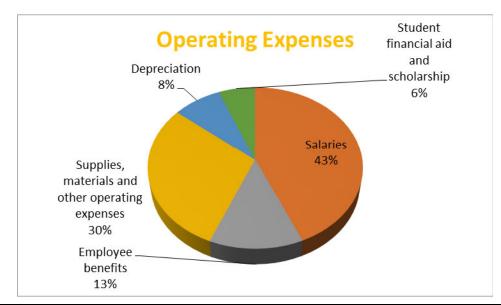
Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Change in Net Position (Continued)

	2023	2022
Operating revenues		
Tuition and fees	20,075,259	19,886,510
Less scholarship discounts and allowances	(6,297,860)	(6,583,106)
Net tuition and fees	13,777,399	13,303,404
Grants and contracts, non-capital		
Federal	13,586,850	6,004,393
State	49,187,927	39,214,193
Local	11,504,476	11,326,477
Total operating revenues	88,056,652	69,848,467
Operating expenses		
Salaries	111,280,996	101,460,352
Employee benefits	32,917,624	4,282,702
Supplies, materials and other operating expenses	75,854,238	66,135,294
Student financial aid and scholarship	20,690,348	27,478,827
Depreciation	15,385,989	15,732,312
Total operating expenses	256,129,195	215,089,487
Loss from operations	(168,072,543)	(145,241,020)
Non-operating revenues (expenses)		
State apportionment, non-capital	60,160,952	53,808,911
Local property taxes	66,238,452	64,408,364
Federal grants and contracts, non capital	7,353,564	25,860,858
State taxes and other revenues	10,955,236	9,282,360
Federal grants - Pell	13,483,430	12,526,199
Investment income, net	4,035,394	2,355,715
Interest expense on capital asset-related debt, net	(22,809,380)	(23,407,294)
Gain/(loss) on disposal of capital assets	(2,145)	12,961
Other non-operating revenues, net	4,381,312	3,212,412
Total non-operating revenues (expenses)	143,796,815	148,060,488
Loss before capital revenues	(24,275,728)	2,819,468
Capital revenues		
Local property taxes and revenues	64,984,708	68,479,100
-		
Total capital revenues	64,984,708	68,479,100
Increase in net position	40,708,980	71,298,568
Net position, July 1, 2022	(235,602,018)	(306,900,586)
Net position, June 30, 2023	(194,893,038)	(235,602,018)

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS JUNE 30, 2023

#### Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Change in Net Position (Continued)

The largest component of the District's operating expense is the cost of salaries and benefits. Approximately 56% percent of the total expense is spent in this area. Supplies and other expenses account for an additional 30% of total expenses. Depreciation account for 8% of total expenses. Student financial aid also accounts for 6% of total operating expenses. The supplies and other expense categories include insurance premiums, facilities rental, equipment repair, as well as supplies and a host of other expenses necessary for the operation of the District.



Functional Expense	2023	% of Total	2022	Variance
Instructional activities	\$ 89,578,834	35.0%	\$ 80,834,187	\$ 8,744,647
Academic support	14,593,595	5.7%	12,713,310	1,880,285
Student services	31,636,337	12.4%	27,654,071	3,982,265
Operation and maintenance of plant	17,389,679	6.8%	13,567,490	3,822,189
Institutional support	34,901,818	13.6%	32,170,879	2,730,940
Community services and economic development	1,882,112	0.7%	1,695,237	186,875
Ancillary services, auxiliary services	27,153,284	10.6%	20,730,396	6,422,887
Student aid	28,832,494	11.3%	33,620,662	(4,788,168)
Physical property/GASB entries	10,161,042	4.0%	(7,896,747)	18,057,789
TOTAL	\$ 256,129,195	100%	\$ 215,089,487	\$ 41,039,708

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS JUNE 30, 2023

The Functional Expense chart incorporates all District funds appropriations for fiscal year 2022-23. The largest expense was in the area of instruction at 35%.

The Student Services expense of 12.3% includes counseling and guidance services and expenses associated with a number of state and categorical programs to include Student Success, Disabled Student Services Program (DSPS), Extended Opportunity Programs & Services (EOPS), Financial Aid Administration, and Veteran Services. Student aid was 11.3%.

The bulk of the ancillary services and auxiliary operations percentage of 10.6% encompasses the childcare center, contract education, food service, parking operation, and student and co-curricular activities.

The Community Services and Economic Development 0.7%, includes community services, recreation classes and facility use. Plant Maintenance and Operation was 6.8%. Physical property, depreciation and GASB entries of 4% consist of a number of building improvements and alterations that took place throughout the District as well as insurance and pension costs adjustments.

#### **Statement of Cash Flows**

The Statement of Cash Flows presents detailed information about the cash activity of the District during the year. The Statement is divided into five parts. The first part deals with the operating cash flows, and shows the net cash used by the operating activities of the District. The second section reflects cash flows from non-capital financing activities. The third section deals with the net cash used by financing activities related to the acquisition of capital and related items. The fourth section reflects the cash received from investing activities, and shows the purchases, proceeds, and interest received from investing activities. The fifth section (not summarized here) reconciles the net cash activity to the net operating gain/loss on the Statement of Revenue, Expenses and Change in Net Position.

Cash provided by (used in)	2023	2022
Operating activities	(\$138,099,580)	(\$208,132,900)
Non-capital financing activities	165,136,794	181,858,836
Capital and related financing	<i></i>	
activities	(116,071,756)	167,368,396
Investing activities	4,035,394	2,355,715
Net (decrease) increase in cash	(84,999,148)	143,450,047
Cash Beginning of Year	331,056,696	187,606,649
Cash End of Year	\$246,057,548	\$331,056,696

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS JUNE 30, 2023

#### **Capital Asset and Debt Administration**

#### **Capital Assets**

At June 30, 2023, the District had a net \$687.0 million in a broad range of capital assets, including land, buildings, and furniture and equipment. This amount represents a net increase (including additions, deductions, and depreciation) of \$76.0 million from last year. We present more detailed information regarding our capital assets in Note 4 of the financial statements.

#### **Long-Term Liabilities**

At June 30, 2023 the District had \$1,077.3 million in debt outstanding versus \$1,088.0 million last year. Obligations include Measure B bond, Measure A bond and other post-employment benefit long-term obligations (OPEB) and GASB 68 liabilities for STRS and PERS. We present more detailed information regarding our long-term liabilities in Note 7 and 8 of the financial statements.

#### **Economic Factors That Will Affect the Future**

The District's economic strength is directly affected by the economic well-being of California. The State's economy has created some difficult financial conditions resulting in large budget deficits; fortunately, the financial impact to the District has been negligible with large year-over-year COLAs still being given. With enrollment on the rise to pre-pandemic levels the overall outlook for the District is positive.

### CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, students, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to show the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need any additional financial information, contact the Department of Business Services at Chabot-Las Positas Community College District, 7600 Dublin Boulevard, 3<sup>rd</sup> Floor, Dublin, California 94568, or e-mail jnicholas@clpccd.org.

ASSETS	
Current assets: Cash and cash equivalents (Note 2)	\$ 35,134,717
Receivables, net (Note 4)	29,898,327
Lease receivable	996,712
Due from other funds	43,562
Prepaid expenses	435,806
Total current assets	66,509,124
Noncurrent assets:	
Restricted cash and cash equivalents (Note 2)	210,922,831
Lease receivable - noncurrent portion Capital assets, net depreciation and amortization (Note 5)	1,445,767
Non-depreciable capital assets (Note 5)	436,265,206 250,688,688
Total noncurrent assets	899,322,492
Total assets	965,831,616
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Deferred outflows of resources - pensions (Notes 8 and 9)	32,604,837
Deferred outflows of resources - refunding	17,238,848
Deferred outflows or resources- OPEB	249,160
Total deferred outflows	50,092,845
Total assets and deferred outflows of resources	\$ 1,015,924,461
LIABILITIES	
Current liabilities:	
Accounts payable and other liabilities	\$ 39,969,854
Interest payable Unearned revenue (Note 6)	9,526,536 42,864,843
Compensated absences payable (Note 7)	3,172,657
Long-term liabilities - current portion (Note 7)	57,230,073
Total current liabilities	152,763,963
Noncurrent liabilities:	
Long-term liabilities - noncurrent portion (Note 7)	1,020,168,503
Total liabilities	1,172,932,466
Commitments and contingencies (Note 11)	
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	-
Deferred inflows of resources - leases	2,442,479
Deferred inflows of resources - pensions (Notes 8 and 9)	34,740,000
Deferred inflows of resources - OPEB (Note 10)	702,554
Total deferred inflows	37,885,033
NET POSITION	
Net investment in capital assets	(7,832,354)
Restricted for:	
Expendable: Education programs	4,495,740
Debt service	94,741,485
Students	628,043
Unrestricted	(286,925,952)
Total net position	(194,893,038)
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, and net position	\$ 1,015,924,461

#### CHABOT-LAS POSITAS COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGE IN NET POSITION For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	20,075,259 (6,297,860)
Less: scholarship discounts and allowances	(0,201,000)
Net tuition and fees	13,777,399
Grants and contracts, non-capital:	
Federal	13,586,850
State	49,187,927
Local	11,504,476
Total operating revenues	88,056,652
Operating expenses:	
Salaries 1	111,280,996
	32,917,624
	75,854,238
· ·	20,690,348
Depreciation (Note 5)	15,385,989
Total operating expenses 2	256,129,195
Loss from operations (1	168,072,543)
Non-operating revenues (expenses):	
State apportionment, non-capital	60,160,952
	66,238,452
Federal grants and contracts, non-capital	7,353,564
State taxes and other revenues	10,955,236
-	13,483,430
Investment income, net	4,035,394
Loss on disposal of capital assets	(2,145)
Other non-operating revenues, net	4,381,312
Total non-operating revenues (expenses) 1	166,606,195
Loss before capital revenues	(1,466,348)
Capital revenues:	
Local property taxes and revenues	64,984,708
Interest expense on capital asset-related debt	(22,809,380)
Total capital revenues (expenses)	42,175,328
Increase in net position	40,708,980
Net position, July 1, 2022 (2	235,602,018)
Net position, June 30, 2023 <u>\$ (1</u>	194,893,038)

Cash flows from operating activities:	
Tuition and fees	\$ 11,593,505
Federal, state and local grants and contracts	85,931,138
Payments of scholarships and grants	(20,196,144)
Payments to suppliers and vendors	(73,496,113)
Payments to and on behalf of employees	(109,296,792)
Payments for benefits	(50,628,738)
Other operating local revenues	7,096,940
Net cash used in operating activities	(148,996,204)
Cash flows from noncapital financing activities:	
State appropriations	57,349,986
Local property taxes	66,238,452
State taxes and other revenues	12,124,924
Federal grants	7,353,564
Pell grants	13,483,430
Other non-operating revenues	8,586,438
Net cash provided by noncapital financing activities	165,136,794
Cash flows from capital and related financing activities:	
Local property taxes	64,984,708
Purchase of capital assets	(92,011,597)
Proceeds from sale of capital assets	90,506
Principal paid on capital debt	(50,192,036)
Interest paid on capital debt, net	(28,046,713)
Net cash provided by capital and related financing activities	(105,175,132)
Cash flows provided by investing activities:	
Investment income	4,035,394
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	(84,999,148)
Cash and cash equivalents, July 1, 2022	331,056,696
Cash and cash equivalents, June 30, 2023	\$ 246,057,548

Reconciliation of loss from operations to net cash used in	
operating activities:	
Loss from operations	\$ (168,072,543)
Adjustments to reconcile loss from operations to net cash	
used in operating activities:	
Depreciation and amortization expense	16,183,025
Changes in assets and liabilities:	
Receivables, net	(5,736,723)
Prepaid expenses	(140,504)
Deferred outflows of resources - pensions	695,605
Deferred outflows of resources - OPEB	(4,155,590)
Accounts payable and other liabilities	8,846,352
Unearned revenue	17,792,442
OPEB liability and compensated absences	(1,421,262)
Compensated absences payable	246,382
Net pension liability	45,365,000
Deferred inflows of resources - OPEB	(31,808,388)
Deferred inflows of resources - pension	(26,790,000)
Net cash used in operating activities	<u>\$ (148,996,204</u> )
Supplementary disclosure of non-cash transactions:	<b>A</b> ( 000 000
Amortization of premiums on debt	\$ 4,323,686
Amortization of deferred loss on debt refunding	\$ 4,086,649
Change in accounts payable related to purchase of capital assets	\$ 592,156

#### CHABOT-LAS POSITAS COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION June 30, 2023

ASSETS	OPEB <u>Trust Fund</u>
Investments: Mutual funds - fixed income Mutual funds - domestic equity Mutual funds - international equity Mutual funds - real estate	\$ 3,361,037 3,628,978 1,093,363 773,422
Total assets	<u>\$ 8,856,800</u>
NET POSITION Net position restricted for other	\$ 8 856 800
postemployment benefits	<u>\$ 8,856,800</u>

#### CHABOT-LAS POSITAS COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT STATEMENT OF CHANGE IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	OPEB Trust Fund
ADDITIONS Employer contributions	\$ 11,125,150
Net increases on investments	. , ,
Net increases on investments	951,266
Total additions	12,076,416
DEDUCTIONS	
Administrative expenses	62,909
Benefit payments	7,125,150
Total deductions	7,188,059
Net increase in net position	4,888,357
Net position restricted for other postemployment benefits:	
Net position, July 1, 2022	3,968,443
Net position, June 30, 2023	<u>\$ 8,856,800</u>

## NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

<u>Reporting Entity</u>: Chabot-Las Positas Community College District (the "District") is a political subdivision of the State of California and provides educational services to the local residents of the surrounding area. While the District is a political subdivision of the State, it is not a component unit of the State in accordance with the provisions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Codification Section (Cod. Sec.) 2100.101. The District is classified as a state instrumentality under Internal Revenue Code Section 115.

The District identified that the Friends of Chabot College Foundation, the Las Positas College Foundation, the Las Positas College Viticulture and Enology Foundation, and the Foundation for Chabot-Las Positas Community College District do not meet the criteria as a component unit under GASB Statement No. 14, 39 and 61, therefore, the Foundations' assets, liabilities, and disbursements are not included in the District financial statements.

Basis of Presentation and Accounting: For financial reporting purposes, the District is considered a special-purpose government engaged only in business-type activities as defined by GASB. Under this model, the District's financial statements provide a comprehensive entity-wide perspective of the District's financial position and activities. Accordingly, the District's financial statements have been presented using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis, revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recorded when the obligation has been incurred. All significant intra-agency transactions have been eliminated.

Fiduciary funds for which the District acts only as an agent are not included in the business type activities of the District. These funds are reported in the Statement of Fiduciary Net Position and the Statement of Change in Fiduciary Net Position at the fund financial statement level.

The District records revenues when earned and expenses when a liability is incurred regardless of the timing of the related cash flow. The budgetary and financial accounts of the District are recorded and maintained in accordance with the *Chancellor's Office's Budget and Accounting Manual* (BAM).

<u>Cash and Cash Equivalents</u>: For the purposes of the financial statements, cash equivalents are defined as financial instruments with an original maturity of three months or less. Funds invested in the County Treasurer's investment pool are considered cash equivalents.

<u>Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents</u>: Restricted cash and cash equivalents includes amounts restricted for the repayment of debt, for use in the acquisition or construction of capital assets, for restricted programs, for any other restricted purpose, or in any funds restricted in purpose per the BAM.

<u>Investment Pools</u>: The carrying value of the District's investment in the Alameda County Treasury pool is reported in the financial statements at amounts based upon the District's pro-rata share of the fair value by the County Treasurer for the entire portfolio (in relation to the amortized cost of that portfolio). The balance available for withdrawal is based on the accounting records maintained by the County Treasurer, which is recorded on the amortized cost basis.

<u>Receivables</u>: Receivables consist of tuition and fee charges to students, amounts due from the federal government, state and local governments, or private sources, in connection with reimbursement of allowable expenditures made pursuant to the District's grants and contracts. The District provides for an allowance for unelectable accounts as an estimation of amounts that may not be received. The allowance is based upon management's estimates and analysis. The allowance was estimated at \$5,051,985 for the year ended June 30, 2023. Lease receivables represent future minimum lease payments receivable on properties for which the District is a lessor.

<u>Capital Assets</u>: Capital assets are recorded at cost at the date of acquisition or, if donated, at acquisition value at the date of donation. For equipment, the District's capitalization policy included all furniture, equipment or vehicles with a unit cost of \$5,000 or more. Renovations to buildings, infrastructure, and land improvements that significantly increase the value or extend the useful life of the structure are capitalized. Routine repairs and maintenance are charged to operating expense in the year in which the expense was incurred. Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over 3 - 50 years depending on asset types.

<u>Leases</u>: The District is a lessee for leases of property and equipment. The District recognizes a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset (lease asset) in the government-wide financial statements. The District recognizes lease liabilities with an initial, individual value of \$500,000 or more.

At the commencement of a lease, the District initially measures the lease liability at the present value of payments expected to be made during the lease term. Subsequently, the lease liability is reduced by the principal portion of lease payments made. The lease asset is initially measured as the initial amount of the lease liability, adjusted for lease payments made at or before the lease commencement date, plus certain initial direct costs. Subsequently, the lease asset is amortized on a straight-line basis over the lesser of its useful life or the remaining lease term. The lease asset relates to leased space and is amortized over a period of 8 years which represents the remaining lease term at the date of adoption of GASB 87.

Lease assets are reported with other capital assets and lease liabilities are reported with long-term liabilities on the statement of net position.

The District is also a lessor for leases of property and buildings. The District recognizes a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources in the financial statements. At the commencement of a lease, the District initially measures the lease receivable at the present value of payments expected to be received during the lease term. Subsequently, the lease receivable is reduced by the principal portion of lease payments received. The deferred inflow of resources is initially measured as the initial amount of the lease receivable, adjusted for lease payments received at or before the lease commencement date. Subsequently, the deferred inflow of resources is received as revenue over the life of the lease term.

<u>Load Banking</u>: The District also participates in and accrues "load banking" with eligible academic employees whereby the employee may teach extra courses in one period in exchange for time off in another period. The District recognizes this as a component of accounts payable.

<u>Unearned Revenue</u>: Revenues from Federal, State and local special projects and programs are recognized when qualified expenditures have been incurred. Tuition, fees and other support received but not earned are recorded as unearned revenue until earned.

<u>Compensated Absences</u>: Compensated absences costs are accrued when earned by employees. Accumulated unpaid employee vacation benefits are recognized as a liability at year end.

<u>Accumulated Sick Leave</u>: Accumulated sick leave benefits are not recognized as liabilities of the District. The District's policy is to record sick leave as an operating expense in the period taken since such benefits do not vest nor is payment probable; however, unused sick leave is added to the creditable service period for calculation of retirement benefits when employee retires.

<u>Long Term Liabilities</u>: Bond premiums and discounts are amortized over the life of the bonds using the effective interest method. Long term liabilities are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount.

Net Position: The District's net position is classified as follows:

*Net investment in capital assets:* This represents the District's total investment in capital assets, net of associated outstanding debt obligations related to those capital assets and deferred outflows of resources. To the extent debt has been incurred but not yet expended for capital assets, such amounts are not included as a component of net investment in capital assets.

*Restricted net position:* Restricted expendable net position includes resources in which the District is legally or contractually obligated to spend in accordance with restrictions imposed by external third parties. Nonspendable restricted net position consists of endowment and similar type funds in which donors or other outside sources have stipulated, as a condition of the gift instrument, that the principal is to be maintained inviolate and in perpetuity, and invested for the purpose of producing present and future income, which may either be expended or added to the principal.

*Unrestricted net position:* Unrestricted net position represents resources derived from student tuition and fees, State apportionments, and sales and services of educational departments. These resources are used for transactions relating to the educational and general operations of the District, and may be used at the discretion of the governing board to meet current expenses for any purpose.

When an expense is incurred that can be paid using either restricted or unrestricted resources, the District typically applies the expense toward restricted resources, then to unrestricted resources.

<u>State Apportionments</u>: Certain current year apportionments from the state are based on various financial and statistical information of the previous year. Any prior year corrections due to a recalculation will be recorded in the year completed by the state. When known and measurable, these recalculations and corrections are accrued in the year in which FTES are generated.

<u>Classification of Revenue and Expenses</u>: The District has classified its revenues and expenses as either operating or nonoperating revenues and expenses. Certain significant revenue streams relied upon for operations are recorded as nonoperating revenues, as defined by GASB Cod. Sec. Co5.101 including State appropriations, local property taxes, and investment income. Nearly all the District's expenses are from exchange transactions. Revenues and expenses are classified according to the following criteria:

*Operating revenues and expenses:* Operating revenues and expenses include activities that have the characteristics of exchange transactions, such as (1) student tuition and fees, net of scholarship discounts and allowances, and (2) most Federal, State and local grants and contracts and Federal appropriations. All expenses are considered operating expenses except for interest expense on capital related debt.

*Nonoperating revenues and expenses:* Nonoperating revenues include activities that have the characteristics of nonexchange transactions, such as Pell grants, gifts and contributions, and other revenue sources described in GASB Cod. Sec. Co5.101, such as State appropriations and investment income. Interest expense on capital related debt is the only nonoperating expense.

<u>Property Taxes</u>: All property taxes are levied and collected by the Tax Assessors of the Counties of Alameda and Contra Costa and paid upon collection to the various taxing entities including the District. Secured taxes are levied on July 1 and are due in two installments on November 1 and February 1, and become delinquent on December 10 and April 10, respectively. The lien date for secured and unsecured property taxes is March 1 of the preceding fiscal year.

<u>Scholarship Discounts and Allowances</u>: Student tuition and fee revenue are reported net of the Board of Governors fee waivers and allowances in the statement of revenues, expenses and change in net position. Scholarship discounts and allowances represent the difference between stated charges for goods and services provided by the District and the amount that is paid by the students and/or their parties making payments on the students' behalf. Certain governmental grants, and other federal, state and nongovernmental programs are recorded as operating revenues, while Federal Pell Grants are classified as non-operating revenues in the District's financial statements. To the extent that revenues from such programs are used to satisfy tuition and fees and other student charges, the District has recorded a scholarship discount and allowance.

<u>Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB)</u>: For purpose of measuring the net OPEB liability, information about the fiduciary net position of the District's Plan (the "Plan") and additions to/deductions from the Plan's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the Plan. For this purpose, the Plan recognizes benefit payments when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investment are reported at fair value, except for money market investments and interest-earning investment contracts that are reported at cost.

<u>Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources</u>: In addition to assets, the Statement of Net Position includes a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s), and as such will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditures) until then. The District has recognized a deferred loss on refunding reported which is in the Statement of Net Position. A deferred loss on refunding results from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter life of the refunded or refunding debt. Additionally, the District has recognized a deferred outflow of resources related to recognition of the pension liability and the liability for Other Post Employment Benefits (OPEB) reported in the Statement of Net Position.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position reports a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and as such, will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The District has recognized a deferred inflow of resources related to the recognition of the pension liability, leases receivable, and the OPEB liability in the Statement of Net Position.

<u>Pensions</u>: For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the State Teachers' Retirement Plan (STRP) and Public Employers Retirement Fund B (PERF B) and additions to/deductions from STRP's and PERF B's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by STRP and PERF B. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Certain investments are reported at fair value. The following is a summary of pension amounts in aggregate:

	<u>STRP</u>	STRP PERF B		<u>Total</u>
Deferred outflows of resources	\$ 14,864,798	\$	17,740,039	\$ 32,604,837
Deferred inflows of resources	\$ 14,561,000	\$	20,179,000	\$ 34,740,000
Net pension liability	\$ 51,048,000	\$	78,388,000	\$ 129,436,000
Pension expense	\$ 7,045,284	\$	31,138,380	\$ 38,183,664

<u>Estimates</u>: The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions. These estimates and assumptions affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures during the reporting period. Accordingly, actual results may differ from those estimates.

<u>New Accounting Pronouncements</u>: In May 2020, the GASB issued GASB Statement No. 96, Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements. GASB 96 defines a subscription-based information technology arrangement and requires the recognition of a right to use subscription asset and corresponding subscription liability. This statement was effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2022. There was no impact to the District's July 1, 2022 net position as a result of the implementation of GASB Statement No. 96.

## NOTE 2 - CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Cash and cash equivalents at June 30, 2023, consisted of the following:

Pooled Funds: Cash in County Treasury	\$ 233,633,347
Deposits:	
Cash on hand and in banks	12,424,201
Total cash and cash equivalents	246,057,548
Less: restricted cash and cash equivalents	(210,922,831)
Net cash and cash equivalents	<u>\$ 35,134,717</u>

<u>Cash in County Treasury</u>: As provided for by California Education Code Section 41001, the District maintains substantially all of its cash in the Alameda County Treasury for the purpose of increasing interest earned through County investment activities.

The District is considered to be an involuntary participant in an external investment pool. The carrying value of the District's investment in the pool is reported in the financial statements at amounts based upon the District's pro-rata share of the fair value by the County Treasurer for the entire portfolio (in relation to the amortized cost of that portfolio). The balance available for withdrawal is based on the accounting records maintained by the County Treasurer, which is recorded on the amortized cost basis.

## NOTE 2 - CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS (Continued)

Because the District's deposits are maintained in the Alameda County Investment Pool, a recognized pooled investment fund under the care of a third party, and the District's share of the pool does not consist of specific, identifiable investment securities owned by the District, no disclosure of the individual deposits and investments or related custodial risk classifications is required.

Interest earned is deposited quarterly into participating funds. Any investment losses are proportionately shared by all funds in the pool. The Alameda County Treasurer has indicated that there are no derivatives in the pool as of June 30, 2023.

<u>Custodial Credit Risk</u>: Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of failure of the counterparty to a transaction, a government will not be able to recover the value of its cash and investments or collateral securities that are in possession of another party.

The District's investment policy is consistent with California Government Code as it relates to investment vehicles. The District's investment policy authorizes it to invest in the following:

Authorized Investment Type	Maximum Maturity	Maximum Percentage of Portfolio	Maximum Investment in One Issuer
<u>·····································</u>	<u></u>	<u></u>	<u></u>
Local Agency Bonds, Notes, Warrants	5 years	None	None
Registered State Bonds, Notes, Warrants	5 years	None	None
U.S. Treasury Obligations	5 years	100%	None
U.S. Agency Securities	5 years	None	None
Bankers Acceptance	180 days	40%	30%
Commercial Paper	270 days	25%	10%
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	5 years	30%	None
Repurchase Agreements	92 days	20% of base	None
Medium-Term Corporate Notes	5 years	30%	None
Mutual Funds	N/A	20%	10%
Money Market Mutual Funds	N/A	20%	10%
Mortgage Pass-Through Securities	5 years	20%	None
County Pooled Investment Funds	N/A	None	None
Local Agency Investment Funds (LAIF)	N/A	None	None
Joint Powers Authority Pools	N/A	None	None

The California Government Code requires California banks and savings and loan associations to secure the District's deposits by pledging government securities as collateral. The market value of pledged securities must equal 110 percent of an agency's deposits. California law also allows financial institutions to secure an agency's deposits by pledging first trust deed mortgage notes having a value of 150 percent of an agency's total deposits and collateral is considered to be held in the name of the District. All cash held by the financial institutions is entirely insured or collateralized.

The District limits custodial credit risk by ensuring uninsured balances are collateralized by the respective financial institution. Cash balances held in banks are insured up to \$250,000 by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) and are collateralized by the respective financial institution. At June 30, 2023, the carrying amount of the District's cash on hand and in banks for the District was \$12,424,201 and the bank balance was \$12,736,960, of which \$1,000,000 was FDIC insured.

## NOTE 2 - CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS (Continued)

<u>Investments Authorized by Debt Agreements</u>: Investment of debt proceeds held by bond trustees are governed by provisions of the debt agreements, rather than the general provisions of the California Government Code or the District's investment policy. The table below identifies the investment types that are authorized for investments held by bond trustees. The table also identifies certain provisions of these debt agreements that address interest rate risk, credit risk, and concentration of credit risk.

	Maximum	Maximum Percentage	Maximum Investment in
Authorized Investment Type	Maturity	of Portfolio	One Issuer
Alameda County Investment Pool	Five years	None	None

<u>Interest Rate Risk</u>: Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in market interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Generally, the longer the maturity of an investment, the greater the sensitivity of its fair value to changes in market interest rates. At June 30, 2023, the District had no significant interest rate risk related to cash and investments held.

Information about the sensitivity of the fair values of the District's investments to market interest rate fluctuations is provided by the following table that shows the maturity date of each investment:

Weighted Average Investment Type	<u>Maturity (in Years)</u>
Alameda County Investment Pool	1.30

<u>Credit Risk</u>: Generally, credit risk is the risk that an issuer of an investment will not fulfill its obligation to the holder of the investment. This is measured by the assignment of a rating by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization. Presented below is the minimum rating required by (where applicable) the California Government Code, the Alameda County Treasury Investment Policy based on California Government Code Section 53635, the District's investment policy, or debt agreements, and the actual rating as of year end for each investment type.

	Minimum Legal	Rating at
Investment Type	Rating	Year End
Alameda County Investment Pool	None	N/A

<u>Concentration of Credit Risk</u>: The District's investment policy places limits on the amount it may invest in any one issuer. As of June 30, 2023, the District had no concentration of credit risk.

## NOTE 3 – INVESTMENTS – OPEB TRUST

The District's OPEB (the "Trust") Trust fund, a fiduciary fund, has adopted an internally developed investment policy that is governed by the standards established in the California Constitution. In addition, the Trust has written investment policies regarding the type of investments that may be made specifically for the Trust and the amount, which may be invested in any one financial institution or amounts that may be invested in long-term instruments. Management believes the Trust has complied with the provisions of statutes pertaining to the types of investments held, institutions in which deposits were made, and security requirements.

## **NOTE 3 – INVESTMENTS – OPEB TRUST** (Continued)

The fair values of the Trust's individual investments as of June 30, 2023 consisted of the following:

Mutual funds - fixed income Mutual funds - domestic equity Mutual funds - international equity Mutual funds - real estate	\$ 3,361,037 3,628,978 1,093,363 773,422
	\$ 8,856,800

<u>Custodial Credit Risk</u>: The California Government Code requires California banks and savings and loan associations to secure the Trust's deposits by pledging government securities as collateral. The market value of pledged securities must equal 110 percent of an agency's deposits. California law also allows financial institutions to secure an agency's deposits by pledging first trust deed mortgage notes having a value of 150 percent of an agency's total deposits and collateral is considered to be held in the name of the Trust.

<u>Credit Risk</u>: The Trust's investment policy requires all fixed income investments to be of investment grade quality or higher at purchase; that is, at the time of purchases, rated no lower than "BBB" by Standard and Poor's. The Trust Board, at their discretion, may impose a higher standard on an individual investment manager basis as circumstances or investment objectives dictate. At June 30, 2023, the Trust investments consisted of open-end mutual funds, therefore there are no credit ratings to disclose.

Interest Rate Risk: The OPEB Trust investments consisted of open-end mutual funds, therefore, there are no significant interest rate risk related to the investments held, as there are no maturities related to the mutual funds held.

<u>Fair Value of Financial Instruments</u>: The following methods and assumptions were used by the Trust to estimate the fair value of its financial instruments at June 30, 2023.

<u>Fair Value Hierarchy</u>: Fair value is the exchange price that would be received for an asset or paid to transfer a liability (exit price) in the principal or most advantageous market for the asset or liability in an orderly transaction between market participants on the measurement date. There are three levels of inputs that may be used to measure fair values:

*Level 1-* Quoted prices (unadjusted) for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the entity has the ability to access as of the measurement date.

*Level 2* - Significant other observable inputs other than Level 1 prices such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities; quoted prices in markets that are not active; or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data.

*Level 3* - Significant unobservable inputs that reflect a company's own assumptions about the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing an asset or liability.

## NOTE 3 – INVESTMENTS – OPEB TRUST (Continued)

<u>Assets Recorded at Fair Value</u>: The following table presents information about the District's assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis:

	<u>Total</u>	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Investments:				
Mutual funds - fixed income	\$ 3,361,037	\$ 3,361,037	\$-	\$-
Mutual funds - domestic equity	3,628,978	3,628,978	-	-
Mutual funds - international equity	1,093,363	1,093,363	-	-
Mutual funds - real estate	773,422	773,422		
Total	\$ 8,856,800	\$ 8,856,800	\$-	\$ -

Mutual funds were valued at closing prices from securities exchanges and are classified as Level 1 investments.

There were no assets or liabilities measured at fair value on a non-recurring basis at June 30, 2023.

<u>Concentration of Credit Risk</u>: The investment policy of the District contains no limitations on the amount that can be invested in any one issuer beyond what is stipulated by the California Government code. There were none of the District investments (other than U.S. Treasuries, mutual funds and external investment pools, which are exempt from this disclosure) in any one issuer that represented five percent or more of the total investments as of June 30, 2023.

### **NOTE 4 - RECEIVABLES**

District receivables at June 30, 2023 are summarized as follows:

Federal	\$ 8,775,997
State	8,883,468
Local and other	 17,290,847
	34,950,312
Less allowance for doubtful accounts	 (5,051,985)
	\$ 29,898,327

The District also has lease receivables totaling \$2,442,479 as of June 30, 2023, and corresponding deferred inflows of resources from lease revenue totaling \$2,442,479. For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized \$1,010,059 of lease revenue. Leases receivable consist of ten individual leases as of June 30, 2023 with lease terms ending at various times throughout the fiscal years June 30, 2023 through June 30, 2027.

## NOTE 4 - RECEIVABLES (Continued)

Future inflows of resources related to leases receivable are as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	Total Lease <u>Payments</u>	
2024 2025 2026	\$ 996,712 969,416	
2026 2027	406,573 69,778	
Total	<u>\$ 2,442,479</u>	

### NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS AND LEASED ASSETS

Capital and leased asset activity consists of the following:

	Balance July 1, <u>2022</u>		Additions		Deductions	Transfers		Balance June 30, <u>2023</u>
Capital assets:								
Non-depreciable:								
Land	\$ 9,041,723	\$	-	\$	-	\$-	\$	9,041,723
Construction in progress	163,828,750		86,469,754		(113,515)	(8,538,024)		241,646,965
Depreciable:								
Land improvements	101,352,554		241,934		-	-		101,594,488
Buildings and improvements	547,826,431		1,275,200		-	8,538,024		557,639,655
Furniture and equipment	32,583,968		4,640,164		(92,651)			37,131,481
Total	854,633,426	_	92,627,052		(206,166)			947,054,312
Less accumulated depreciation:								
Land improvements	(87,439,147)		(2,464,050)		_	_		(89,903,197)
Buildings and improvements	(141,297,510)		(10,653,036)		-	_		(151,950,546)
Furniture and equipment	(21,953,605)		(2,268,903)		90,216	-		(131,930,340) (24,132,292)
i unitale and equipment	(21,900,000)		(2,200,903)		30,210			(24,132,232)
Total	(250,690,262)		(15,385,989)		90,216			(265,986,035)
Capital assets, net	<u>\$ 603,943,164</u>	\$	77,241,063	\$	(115,950)	<u>\$</u>	\$	681,068,277
Leased asset:								
	¢ 7,470,000	۴		<b>ب</b>		¢	¢	7 470 000
Buildings and improvements	\$ 7,479,682	\$		\$		<u>\$</u>	\$	7,479,682
Total	7,479,682		-	_				7,479,682
Less accumulated amortization:								
Buildings and improvements	(797,029)		(797,036)		-			(1,594,065)
Total	(797,029)		(797,036)		_	_		(1,594,065)
i otai	(131,023)	_	(191,000)					(1,004,000)
Leased asset, net	\$ 6,682,653	\$	(797,036)	\$	-	<u>\$</u> -	\$	5,885,617

## NOTE 6 - UNEARNED REVENUE

Unearned revenue for the District consisted of the following:

Unearned Federal and State revenue Unearned tuition and student fees Unearned local grant revenue and other	\$ 33,418,823 7,678,387 1,767,633
Total unearned revenue	\$ 42,864,843

### **NOTE 7 - LONG-TERM LIABILITIES**

In February 2013, the District issued 2013 General Obligation Refunding Bonds aggregating \$289,105,000. The bonds matured through August 2032 and bear interest at rates ranging from 3.0% to 5.0%. During August 2021, the District issued 2021 General Obligation Refunding Bonds. Proceeds were used to advance refund \$249,350,000 of the 2013 General Obligation Refunding Bonds. The remaining 2013 Bonds mature through August 2023.

Unamortized premiums related to the 2013 Refunding Bonds were \$1,822,196 at June 30, 2023.

The annual payments required to amortize the 2013 General Obligation Refunding Bonds as of June 30, 2023, are as follows:

Year Ending			Total
<u>June 30,</u>	Principal	<u>Interest</u>	Debt Service
2024	<u>\$ 16,330,000</u>	\$ 365,750	<u>\$ 16,695,750</u>

In July 2016, the District issued the 2016 Refunding General Obligation Bonds to refund certain portions of the District's remaining outstanding General Obligation Bonds, Election of 2004, Series 2006B and 2006C and the 2006 General Obligation Refunding Bonds. The bonds mature through August 2037 and bear interest at rates ranging from 2.0% to 5.0%.

Unamortized premiums related to the 2016 Refunding Bonds were \$24,871,019 at June 30, 2023.

## NOTE 7 - LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (Continued)

The annual payments required to amortize the Election of 2016 Refunding General Obligation Bonds outstanding as of June 30, 2023, are as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total <u>Debt Service</u>
2024	\$-	\$ 8,941,625	\$ 8,941,625
2025	-	8,941,625	8,941,625
2026	-	8,941,625	8,941,625
2027	-	8,941,625	8,941,625
2028	-	8,941,625	8,941,625
2029-2033	-	44,708,125	44,708,125
2034-2038	224,380,000	23,129,863	247,509,863
	\$ 224,380,000	<u>\$ 112,546,113</u>	\$ 336,926,113

In September 2017, the District issued Election of 2016 General Obligation Bonds, Series A aggregating \$160,000,000. The bonds mature through August 2047 and bear interest at rates ranging from 3.0% to 5.0%.

Unamortized premiums related to the 2016 Series A Bonds were \$7,826,664 at June 30, 2023.

The annual payments required to amortize the Election of 2016 General Obligation Bonds, Series A outstanding as of June 30, 2023, are as follows:

Year Ending		Duin ain al	lutenet	Total		
<u>June 30,</u>		<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	Debt Service		
2024	\$	120,000	\$ 3,131,000	\$ 3,251,00	0	
2025		255,000	3,125,375	3,380,37	5	
2026		395,000	3,115,625	3,510,62	5	
2027		550,000	3,095,950	3,645,95	0	
2028		720,000	3,064,200	3,784,20	0	
2029-2033		6,745,000	14,511,500	21,256,50	0	
2034-2038		13,325,000	12,476,744	25,801,74	4	
2039-2043		22,025,000	9,207,300	31,232,30	0	
2044-2048		34,195,000	 3,644,900	37,839,90	0	
	<u>\$</u>	78,330,000	\$ 55,372,594	<u>\$ 133,702,59</u>	4	

In August 2021, the District issued \$200,000,000 of 2016 General Obligation Bonds, Series B. The bonds mature through August 2041 and bear interest at rates ranging from 2.0% to 5.0%.

Unamortized premiums related to the 2016 Series B Bonds were \$17,818,079 at June 30, 2023.

## NOTE 7 - LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (Continued)

The annual payments required to amortize the 2016 General Obligation Bonds, Series B outstanding as of June 30, 2023, are as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	Principal		<u>Interest</u>	<u>[</u>	Total <u>Debt Service</u>
2024	\$ 30,985,000	\$	5,373,675	\$	36,358,675
2025	32,170,000		3,794,800		35,964,800
2026	2,835,000		2,933,850		5,768,850
2027	3,170,000		2,813,750		5,983,750
2028	3,530,000		2,679,750		6,209,750
2029-2033	23,470,000		11,405,950		34,875,950
2034-2038	35,020,000		7,056,550		42,076,550
2039-2042	 38,380,000		1,638,525		40,018,525
	\$ 169,560,000	\$	37,696,850	\$	207,256,850

During August 2021, the District issued 2021 General Obligation Refunding Bonds. Proceeds were used to refund a portion of the District's outstanding 2013 General Obligation Refunding Bonds and pay the costs of issuing the Refunding Bonds. The bonds mature through August 2032 and bear interest at rates ranging from 0.2% to 2.0%. For financial reporting purposes, the refunded debt has been considered defeased and therefore removed from the District's financial statements.

The annual payments required to amortize the 2021 General Obligation Refunding Bonds outstanding as of June 30, 2023, are as follows:

Year Ending					Total	
<u>June 30,</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>Principal</u>	Interest	Debt Service		
2024	\$	4,575,000	\$ 3,902,462	\$	8,477,462	
2025	:	22,805,000	3,828,986		26,633,986	
2026		24,125,000	3,656,359		27,781,359	
2027	:	25,575,000	3,412,104		28,987,104	
2028		27,140,000	3,099,353		30,239,353	
2029-2033	1	63,380,000	 8,055,431		171,435,431	
	<u>\$ 2</u>	67,600,000	\$ 25,954,695	\$	293,554,695	

## NOTE 7 - LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (Continued)

<u>Lease Liability</u>: The District leases a building under a long-term, material lease agreement which is scheduled to mature through May 2030. The annual requirements to amortize the lease outstanding are as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	Principal	
2024	\$ 797,09	4
2025	799,08	4
2026	823,01	8
2027	847,61	3
2028	873,00	2
2029-2030	1,745,80	6
	<u>\$ 5,885,61</u>	7

<u>Changes in Long-Term Debt</u>: A schedule of changes in long-term debt for the year ended June 30, 2023 is as follows:

	Balance July 1, <u>2022</u>	<u>Additions</u>	Jun		Balance June 30, <u>2023</u>	Amounts Due Within <u>One Year</u>	
Debt							
General Obligation Bonds	\$ 805,595,000	\$ -	\$	49,395,000	\$	756,200,000	\$ 52,010,000
General Obligation Bonds	50 004 040			4 000 000		50 007 057	4 400 070
Premium, net	56,661,643	-		4,323,686		52,337,957	4,422,979
Other long-term liabilities							
Net pension liability							
(Notes 8 and 9)	84,071,000	45,365,000		-		129,436,000	-
Leases payable	6,682,653	-		797,036		5,885,617	797,094
Net OPEB							
liability (Note 10)	134,960,264	-		1,421,262		133,539,002	-
Compensated absences	 2,926,275	 246,382			_	3,172,657	 -
	\$ 1,090,896,835	\$ 45,611,382	\$	55,936,984	\$	1,080,571,233	\$ 57,230,073

### NOTE 8 - NET PENSION LIABILITY - STATE TEACHERS' RETIREMENT PLAN

### General Information about the State Teachers' Retirement Plan

<u>Plan Description</u>: Teaching-certified employees of the District are provided with pensions through the State Teachers' Retirement Plan (STRP) – a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS). The Teachers' Retirement Law (California Education Code Section 22000 et seq.), as enacted and amended by the California Legislature, established this plan and CalSTRS as the administrator. The benefit terms of the plans may be amended through legislation. CalSTRS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at http://www.calstrs.com/comprehensive-annual-financial-report.

#### NOTE 8 - NET PENSION LIABILITY - STATE TEACHERS' RETIREMENT PLAN (Continued)

Benefits Provided: The STRP Defined Benefit Program has two benefit formulas:

- CalSTRS 2% at 60: Members first hired on or before December 31, 2012, to perform service that could be creditable to CalSTRS.
- CalSTRS 2% at 62: Members first hired on or after January 1, 2013, to perform service that could be creditable to CalSTRS.

The Defined Benefit (DB) Program provides retirement benefits based on members' final compensation, age and years of service credit. In addition, the retirement program provides benefits to members upon disability and to survivors/beneficiaries upon the death of eligible members. There are several differences between the two benefit formulas which are noted below.

*CalSTRS 2% at 60* - CalSTRS 2% at 60 members are eligible for normal retirement at age 60, with a minimum of five years of credited service. The normal retirement benefit is equal to 2.0 percent of final compensation for each year of credited service. Early retirement options are available at age 55 with five years of credited service or as early as age 50 with 30 years of credited service. The age factor for retirements after age 60 increases with each quarter year of age to 2.4 percent at age 63 or older. Members who have 30 years or more of credited service receive an additional increase of up to 0.2 percent to the age factor, up to the 2.4 percent maximum.

CalSTRS calculates retirement benefits based on a one-year final compensation for members who retired on or after January 1, 2001, with 25 or more years of credited service, or for classroom teachers with less than 25 years of credited service if the employer elected to pay the additional benefit cost prior to January 1, 2014. One-year final compensation means a member's highest average annual compensation earnable for 12 consecutive months calculated by taking the creditable compensation that a member could earn in a school year while employed on a fulltime basis, for a position in which the person worked. For members with less than 25 years of credited service, final compensation is the highest average annual compensation earnable for any 36 consecutive months of credited service.

*CalSTRS 2% at 62* - CalSTRS 2% at 62 members are eligible for normal retirement at age 62, with a minimum of five years of credited service. The normal retirement benefit is equal to 2.0 percent of final compensation for each year of credited service. An early retirement option is available at age 55. The age factor for retirement after age 62 increases with each quarter year of age to 2.4 percent at age 65 or older.

All CalSTRS 2% at 62 members have their final compensation based on their highest average annual compensation earnable for 36 consecutive months of credited service.

<u>Contributions</u>: Required member, employer and state contribution rates are set by the California Legislature and Governor and detailed in Teachers' Retirement Law. Current contribution rates were established by California Assembly Bill 1469 (CalSTRS Funding Plan), which was passed into law in June 2014, and various subsequent legislation.

The CalSTRS Funding Plan established a schedule of contribution rate increases shared among members, employers, and the State of California to bring CalSTRS toward full funding by fiscal year 2046. California Senate Bill 90 and California Assembly Bill 84 (collectively the "Special Legislation"), were signed into law in June 2019 and June 2020, respectively, and provided supplemental contributions to the DB Program along with supplemental contribution rate relief to employers through fiscal year 2022-23.

A summary of statutory contribution rates and other sources of contributions to the DB Program pursuant to the CalSTRS Funding Plan, and the Special Legislation, are as follows:

*Members* - Under CalSTRS 2% at 60, the member contribution rate was 10.250 percent of applicable member earnings for fiscal year 2021-22. Under CalSTRS 2% at 62, members contribute 50 percent of the normal cost of their retirement plan, which resulted in a contribution rate of 10.205 percent of applicable member earnings for fiscal year 2021-22.

Under CalSTRS 2% at 62, members pay 9% toward the normal cost and an additional 1.205 percent as per the CalSTRS Funding Plan for a total member contribution rate of 10.205 percent. The contribution rate for CalSTRS 2% at 62 members is adjusted if the normal cost increases or decreases by more than 1% since the last time the member contribution rate was set. Based on the June 30, 2021, valuation adopted by the CalSTRS board in May 2022, the increase in normal cost was less than 1 percent. Therefore, the contribution rate for CalSTRS 2% at 62 members 2% at 62 members did not change effective July 1, 2022.

*Employers* – Employers are required to contribute a base contribution rate set in statute at 8.25%. Pursuant to the CalSTRS Funding Plan, employers also have a supplemental contribution rate to eliminate their share of the CalSTRS unfunded actuarial obligation by 2046.

Beginning in fiscal year 2021–22, the CalSTRS Funding Plan authorized the CalSTRS board to adjust the employer supplemental contribution rate up or down by a maximum of 1% for a total rate of no higher than 20.25% and no lower than 8.25%. In May 2022, the CalSTRS board voted to keep the employer supplemental contribution rate at 10.85% for fiscal year 2022–23 for a total employer contribution rate of 19.10%.

The CalSTRS employer contribution rate increases effective for fiscal year 2022-23 through fiscal year 2046-47 are summarized in the table below:

Effective <u>Date</u>	Base <u>Rate</u>	Supplemental Rate Per CalSTRS <u>Funding Plan</u>	<u>Total</u>
July 1, 2021 July 1, 2022 to	8.250%	10.850%	19.100%
June 30, 2046 July 1, 2046	8.250% 8.250%	(1) Increase from AB 1469 rate	ends in 2046-47

(1) The CalSTRS Funding Plan authorizes the board to adjust the employer contribution rate up or down by up to 1% each year, but no higher than 20.250% total and no lower than 8.250%.

The District contributed \$10,368,798 to the plan for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023.

*State* – 10.828 percent of the members' calculated based on creditable compensation from two fiscal years prior.

The state is required to contribute a base contribution rate set in statute at 2.017%. Pursuant to the CalSTRS Funding Plan, the state also has a supplemental contribution rate, which the board can increase by up to 0.5% each fiscal year to help eliminate the state's share of the CalSTRS unfunded actuarial obligation by 2046. In May 2022, the CalSTRS board voted to keep the state supplemental contribution rate at 6.311% for fiscal year 2022–23 for a total contribution rate of 10.828%.

Special legislation appropriated supplemental state contributions to reduce the state's portion of the unfunded actuarial obligation of the DB Program in fiscal years 2019-20 through 2022-23. These contributions are funded from future excess General Fund revenues, pursuant to the requirements of California Proposition 2, the "Rainy-Day Budget Stabilization Fund Act", which passed in 2014. Accordingly, the contribution amounts are subject to change each year based on the availability of funding. For fiscal year 2021–22, CalSTRS received \$410.0 million in supplemental state contributions from Proposition 2 funds. Additionally, CalSTRS received a one-time supplemental payment of \$173.7 million from the General Fund in fiscal year 2021–22 to offset forgone contributions due to the suspension of the 0.5% increase to the state supplemental contribution rate in fiscal year 2020–21.

The CalSTRS state contribution rates effective for fiscal year 2022-2023 and beyond are summarized in the table below.

Effective Date	Base <u>Rate</u>	Supplemental Rate Per CalSTRS <u>Funding Plan</u>	SBMA <u>Funding</u> <sup>(1)</sup>	Total
July 01, 2022 July 01, 2023 to	2.017%	6.311%	2.50%	10.828%
June 30, 2046 July 01, 2046	2.017% 2.017%	(2) (3)	2.50% 2.50%	(2) (3)

(1) The SBMA contribution rate excludes the \$72 million that is reduced from the required contribution in accordance with Education Code section 22954.

(2) The CalSTRS board has limited authority to adjust the state contribution rate annually through June 2046 in order to eliminate the remaining unfunded actuarial obligation. The board cannot increase the supplemental rate by more than 0.5% in a fiscal year, and if there is no unfunded actuarial obligation, the supplemental contribution rate imposed would be reduced to 0%.

(3) From July 1, 2046, and thereafter, the rates in effect prior to July 1, 2014, are reinstated, if necessary, to address any remaining unfunded actuarial obligation.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions - At June 30, 2023, the District reported a liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability that reflected a reduction for State pension support provided to the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the net pension liability State's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 51,048,000
associated with the District	 28,853,000
Total	\$ 79,901,000

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2022 and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the District's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating school districts and the State. At June 30, 2023, the District's proportion was 0.073 percent, which was a decrease of 0.002 percent in proportion measured as of June 30, 2022.

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized pension expense of \$7,045,284 and revenue of \$9,220,834 for support provided by the State. At June 30, 2023, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	 Deferred Outflows of Resources		ferred Inflows <u>f Resources</u>
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 42,000	\$	3,828,000
Changes of assumptions	2,532,000		-
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on investments	-		2,496,000
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	1,922,000		8,237,000
Contributions made subsequent to measurement date	 10,368,798		<u> </u>
Total	\$ 14,864,798	\$	14,561,000

\$10,368,798 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

2024	\$ (1,139,567)
2025	\$ (3,597,566)
2026	\$ (5,363,567)
2027	\$ 2,411,100
2028	\$ (1,955,400)
2029	\$ (420,000)

Differences between expected and actual experience, changes in assumptions and changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions are amortized over a closed period equal to the average remaining service life of plan members, which is 7 years as of the June 30, 2022 measurement date. Deferred outflows and inflows related to differences between projected and actual earrings on plan investments are netted and amortized over a closed 5-year period.

<u>Actuarial Methods and Assumptions</u>: The total pension liability for the STRP was determined by applying update procedures to a financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021, and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2022. The financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021, used the following actuarial methods and assumptions, applied to all prior periods included in the measurement:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2021
Experience Study	July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2018
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry age normal
Investment Rate of Return	7.10%
Consumer Price Inflation	2.75%
Wage Growth	3.50%
Post-retirement Benefit Increases	2.00% simple for DB, maintain 85%
	Purchasing power level for DB, not
	applicable for DBS/CBB

<u>Discount Rate</u>: The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.10 percent, which was unchanged from the prior fiscal year. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members and employers will be made at statutory contribution rates in accordance with the rate increase per AB 1469. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.10 percent) and assuming that contributions, benefit payments, and administrative expense occur midyear. Based on those assumptions, the STRP's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members. Therefore, the long-term assumed investment rate of return vas applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

<u>Mortality</u>: CalSTRS uses a generational mortality assumption, which involves the use of a base mortality table and projection scales to reflect expected annual reductions in mortality rates at each age, resulting in increases in life expectancies each year into the future. The base mortality tables are CalSTRS custom tables derived to best fit the patterns of mortality among its members. The projection scale was set equal to 110 percent of the ultimate improvement factor from the Mortality Improvement Scale (MP-2019) table, issued by the Society of Actuaries.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. The best estimate ranges were developed using capital market assumptions from CalSTRS investment staff and investment consultants as inputs to the process.

The actuarial investment rate of return assumption was adopted by the CalSTRS board in January 2020 in conjunction with the most recent experience study. For each current and future valuation, CalSTRS consulting actuary reviews the return assumption for reasonableness based on the most current capital market assumptions. Best estimates of 20-year geometric real rates of return and the assumed asset allocation for each major asset class used as input to develop the actuarial investment rate of return are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Assumed Asset <u>Allocation</u>	Long-Term* Expected Real <u>Rate of Return</u>
Public Equity	42%	4.8%
Real Estate	15	3.6
Private Equity	13	6.3
Fixed Income	12	1.3
Risk Mitigating Strategies	10	1.8
Inflation Sensitive	6	3.3
Cash / Liquidity	2	(0.4)

\* 20-year geometric average

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount <u>Rate</u>: The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.10 percent, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (5.10 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (7.10 percent) than the current rate:

	1%		Current	1%
	Decrease		Discount	Increase
	<u>(6.10%)</u>	Ra	ate (7.10%)	<u>(8.10%)</u>
District's proportionate share of				
the net pension liability	\$ 86,698,000	\$	51,048,000	\$ 21,447,000

<u>Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position</u>: Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CalSTRS financial report.

# NOTE 9 - NET PENSION LIABILITY - PUBLIC EMPLOYER'S RETIREMENT FUND B

### General Information about the Public Employer's Retirement Fund B

<u>Plan Description</u>: The schools cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan Public Employer's Retirement Fund B (PERF B) is administered by the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS). Plan membership consists of non-teaching and non-certified employees of public schools (K-12), community college districts, offices of education, charter and private schools (elective) in the State of California.

The Plan was established to provide retirement, death and disability benefits to non-teaching and noncertified employees in schools. The benefit provisions for Plan employees are established by statute. CalPERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at: https://www.calpers.ca.gov/docs/forms-publications/acfr- 2022.pdf.

<u>Benefits Provided</u>: The benefits for the defined benefit plans are based on members' years of service, age, final compensation, and benefit formula. Benefits are provided for disability, death, and survivors of eligible members or beneficiaries. Members become fully vested in their retirement benefits earned to date after five years (10 years for State Second Tier members) of credited service.

<u>Contributions</u>: The benefits for the defined benefit pension plans are funded by contributions from members and employers, and earnings from investments. Member and employer contributions are a percentage of applicable member compensation. Member contribution rates are defined by law and depend on the respective employer's benefit formulas. Employer contribution rates are determined by periodic actuarial valuations or by state statute. Actuarial valuations are based on the benefit formulas and employee groups of each employer. Employer contributions, including lump sum contributions made when agencies first join the PERF B, are credited with a market value adjustment in determining contribution rates.

The required contribution rates of most active plan members are based on a percentage of salary in excess of a base compensation amount ranging from zero dollars to \$863 monthly.

Required contribution rates for active plan members and employers as a percentage of payroll for the year ended June 30, 2023 were as follows:

*Members* - The member contribution rate was 7.0 percent of applicable member earnings for fiscal year 2022-2023.

*Employers* - The employer contribution rate was 25.37 percent of applicable member earnings. The District contributed \$10,059,039 to the plan for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions - At June 30, 2023, the District reported a liability of \$78,388,000 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the District's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating school districts. At June 30, 2023, the District's proportion was 0.23 percent, which was a decrease of 0.01 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2022.

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized a pension expense of \$31,138,380. At June 30, 2023, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources		 erred Inflows Resources
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$	354,000	\$ 1,950,000
Changes of assumptions		5,799,000	-
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on investments		-	14,833,000
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions		1,528,000	3,396,000
Contributions made subsequent to measurement date		10,059,039	 
Total	\$	17,740,039	\$ 20,179,000

\$10,059,039 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

2024	\$ (3,970,417)
2025	\$ (4,569,416)
2026	\$ (4,363,917)
2027	\$ 405,750

Differences between expected and actual experience, changes in assumptions and changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions are amortized over a closed period equal to the average remaining service life of plan members, which is 3.9 years as of the June 30, 2022 measurement date. Deferred outflows and inflows related to differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments are netted and amortized over a closed 5-year period.

<u>Actuarial Methods and Assumptions</u>: The total pension liability for the Plan was determined by applying update procedures to a financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021, and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2022. The financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021, used the following actuarial methods and assumptions, applied to all prior periods included in the measurement:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2021
Experience Study	June 30, 2000 through June 30, 2019
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry age normal
Investment Rate of Return	6.90%
Consumer Price Inflation	2.30%
Wage Growth	Varies by entry age and service
Post-retirement Benefit Increases	2.00% until Purchasing Power Protection
	Allowance Floor on Purchasing Power
	Applies, 2.30% thereafter

The mortality table used was developed based on CalPERS-specific data. The table includes 15 years of mortality improvements using Society of Actuaries 80% of scale MP2020. For more details on this table, please refer to the 2021 experience study report.

All other actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from 2000 to 2019, including updates to salary increase, mortality and retirement rates. Further details of the Experience Study can be found at CalPERS' website.

During the 2021-22 measurement period, the financial reporting discount rate for PERF B was lowered from 7.15 percent to 6.90 percent. In addition, the inflation assumption was reduced from 2.50 percent to 2.30 percent. Lastly, demographic assumptions for mortality rates were updated.

The table below reflects long-term expected real rate of return by asset class. The rate of return was calculated using the capital market assumptions applied to determine the discount rate and asset allocation.

Assumed Asset <u>Allocation</u>	Expected Real Rates of Return <u>Years 1-10 (1, 2)</u>
30.00%	4.45%
12.00%	3.84%
13.00%	7.28%
5.00%	.27%
5.00%	.50%
10.00%	1.56%
5.00%	2.27%
5.00%	2.48%
5.00%	3.57%
15.00%	3.21%
(5.00%)	(0.59%)
	Asset <u>Allocation</u> 30.00% 12.00% 13.00% 5.00% 5.00% 5.00% 5.00% 5.00% 5.00% 15.00%

(1) An expected inflation rate of 2.30% used for this period

(2) Figures are based on the 2021-22 CalPERS Asset Liability Management Study

<u>Discount Rate</u>: The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.90 percent. A projection of the expected benefit payments and contributions was performed to determine if assets would run out. The test revealed the assets would not run out. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability for the Plan. The results of the crossover testing for the Plan are presented in a detailed report that can be obtained at CaIPERS' website.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class.

In determining the long-term expected rate of return, CalPERS took into account long-term market return expectations as well as the expected pension fund cash flows. Projected returns for all asset classes are estimated and combined with risk estimates, are used to project compound (geometric) returns over the long term. The discount rate used to discount liabilities was informed by the long-term projected portfolio return.

<u>Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount</u> <u>Rate</u>: The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.90 percent, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (5.90 percent) or 1- percentage-point higher (7.90 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease <u>(5.90%)</u>		Current Discount Rate (6.90%)	1% Increase <u>(7.90%)</u>		
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 113,235,000	\$	78,388,000	\$	49,588,000	

<u>Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position</u>: Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CalPERS financial report.

# **NOTE 10 - OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS**

### General Information Other Postemployment Benefits Plan (OPEB)

<u>Plan Description</u>: In addition to the pension benefits described in Notes 8 and 9, the District administers a single-employer defined benefit healthcare plan and provides post employment medical, dental, and vision insurance coverage, as prescribed in the various employee union contracts, to retirees meeting eligibility requirements. Eligible employees retiring from the District may become eligible for these benefits when the requirements are met. The retiree benefit plan issues separate financial statements, which are produced by the District and available upon request.

The District offers subsidized health insurance benefits to all employees who retire from the District and meet the age and service requirement for eligibility. Group medical coverage is provided for academic retirees hired on or after April 1, 1986, and classified retirees hired on or after July 1, 1984. For employees hired on or after January 1, 2013, no group medical coverage is provided. The amount of the District's contribution per employee towards such annual premiums is determined according to the collective bargaining agreements.

<u>Contributions</u>: On June 8, 2021, the District signed an irrevocable trust (the Trust) agreement. The District appointed a Board of Authority with authority to establish and amend benefit terms under the plan and make decisions on behalf of the District with respect to the Futuris Public Entity Investment Trust Program. The Benefit Trust Company was appointed as the custodian and trustee to administer the Futuris Public Entity Investment Trust.

The Chabot-Las Positas Community College District's Retiree Benefit Plan (Plan) is a single-employer defined benefit postemployment health care plan that covers eligible retired employees of the District. The Plan, which is administered by the District, allows employees who retire and meet retirement eligibility requirements under one of the District's retirement plan to continue medical, dental and life insurance coverage as a participant in the District's plan. The District's Governing Board has the authority to establish or amend the benefit terms offered by the Plan. The District's Governing Board also retains the authority to establish the requirements for paying the Plan benefits as they come due.

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms: The following is a table of plan participants at June 30, 2023:

	Number of <u>Participants</u>
Inactive Plan members receiving benefits Inactive employees/dependents entitled to but not yet receiving benefits	438 -
Active employees	<u> </u>

Benefits Provided: The following is a description of the current retiree benefit plan:

	Faculty**	Classified**	Management**
Benefit Types Provided	Medical only (including Part B Medicare)	Medical only (including Part B Medicare)	Medical only (including Part B Medicare)
Duration of Benefits	Lifetime	Lifetime	Lifetime
Required Service	10 years	10 years	10 years
Minimum Age	55	55	55
Dependent Coverage	Yes	Yes	Yes
District Contribution	100% for age+service at least equal to 85. For each reduction of one in age+service, the percent paid by the District reduces 5% to a minimum of 25% at age + service = 70	100% for age+service at least equal to 85. For each reduction of one in age+service, the percent paid by the District reduces 5% to a minimum of 25% at age + service = 70	100% for age+service at least equal to 85. For each reduction of one in age+service, the percent paid by the District reduces 5% to a minimum of 25% at age + service = 70
District Cap	Highest Medicare Risk Plan	Highest Medicare Risk Plan	Highest Medicare Risk Plan

\*Post-65 benefits are paid at 100% as long as the minimum age and length of service is met. \*\*Employees hired on or after 1/1/2013 are no longer eligible for District-paid health benefits.

Contributions to the Plan from the District were \$11,125,150 for the year ended June 30, 2023. Employees are not required to contribute to the OPEB plan.

<u>Plan Termination</u>: In the event of Plan termination, the net position of the Trust would be allocated as prescribed in the Trust documents, generally to pay in the order indicated below:

- District's remaining retiree medical benefit liabilities.
- Reasonable expenses of administering the Trust.

Any assets remaining in the Trust after paying off the above liabilities shall revert back to the District.

OPEB Plan Investments: The plan discount rate of 6.35% was determined using the following asset allocation and assumed rate of return:

	Percentage of	Rate of
	Portfolio	Return*
Asset Class		
Fixed Income	39.0%	4.25%
Equities - domestic	30.0%	7.25%
Equities - international	25.5%	7.25%
Real estate investment trusts	5.5%	7.25%

#### \*Geometric average

Rolling periods of time for all asset classes in combination were used to appropriately reflect correlation between asset classes. This means that the average returns for any asset class do not necessarily reflect the averages over time individually but reflect the return for the asset class for the portfolio average. Additionally, the historic 24-year real rates of return for each asset class along with the assumed long-term inflation assumption was used to set the discount rate. The investment return was offset by assumed investment expenses of 25 basis points. It was further assumed that contributions to the plan would be sufficient to fully fund the obligation over a period not to exceed 24 years.

Money-weighted rate of return on OPEB retiree benefit plan investments was 13.31% for the year ended June 30, 2023.

# Total OPEB Liability

<u>Actuarial Assumptions</u>: The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Valuation date	June 30, 2022; update procedures were used to roll forward the total OPEB liability to June 30, 2023
Census data	The census was provided by the District as of June 30, 2022
Actuarial cost method	Entry age actuarial cost method
Inflation rate	2.50%
Investment rate of return	6.35%
Discount rate	6.35%
Health care cost trend rate	4.00%
Payroll increase	2.75%
Participation rates	100% for certificated and classified employees.
Mortality	For certificated employees the 2020 CalSTRS mortality tables were used.
	For classified employees the 2017 CalPERS active mortality for miscellaneous employees were used.
Spouse prevalence	To the extent not provided and when needed to calculate benefit liabilities, 80% of retirees assumed to be married at retirement. After retirement, the percentage married is adjusted to reflect mortality.
Spouse ages	To the extent spouse dates of birth are not provided and when needed to calculate benefit liabilities, female spouse assumed to be three years younger than male.
Turnover	For certificated employees the 2020 CalSTRS termination rates were used. For classified employees the 2017 CalPERS termination rates for school employees were used.

Service requirement	For certificated employees 100% at 20 years of service.
	For classified employees 100% at 20 years of service.
	For management 100% at 12 years of service.
Retirement rates	For certificated employees the 2020 CalSTRS retirement rates were used.
	For classified employees the 2017 CalPERS retirement rates for school employees were used.

Changes in Net OPEB Liability

	 Increase (Decrease)							
	Total OPEB Liability <u>(a)</u>	Total Fiduciary Net Position <u>(b)</u>			Net OPEB Liability <u>(a) - (b)</u>			
Balance at June 30, 2022	\$ 138,928,707	\$	3,968,443	\$	134,960,264			
Changes for the year:								
Service cost	1,935,058		-		1,935,058			
Interest	8,657,187		-		8,657,187			
Investment income	-		951,266		(951,266)			
Employer Contributions	-		11,125,150		(11,125,150)			
Benefit payments	(7,125,150)		(7,125,150)		-			
Differences between actual and								
expected experience	-		-		-			
Changes in assumptions	-		-		-			
Administrative expenses	 -		(62,909)		62,909			
Net change	 3,467,095		4,888,357		(1,421,262)			
Balance at June 30, 2023	\$ 142,395,802	\$	8,856,800	\$	133,539,002			

<u>Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability to changes in the Discount Rate</u>: The following presents the Total OPEB Liability of the District, as well as what the District's Total OPEB Liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage-point lower or one percentage-point higher than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease <u>(5.35%)</u>	R	Current Discount ate (6.35%)	1% Increase <u>(7.35%)</u>		
Total OPEB liability	\$ 149,677,794	\$	133,539,002	\$	119,954,280	

<u>Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability to changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates:</u> The following presents the Total OPEB Liability of the District, as well as what the District's Total OPEB Liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are one percentage-point lower or one percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	1% Decrease		althcare Cost Frend Rates	1% Increase
	<u>(3.0%)</u>	<u>F</u>	Rate (4.00%)	<u>(5.0%)</u>
Total OPEB liability	\$ 117,131,444	\$	133,539,002	\$ 153,292,432

OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB - For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized OPEB income of \$23,663,579. At June 30, 2023, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferro <u>of R</u>	Deferred Inflows of Resources		
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	702,554
Changes of assumptions		-		-
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on investments		249,160		<u> </u>
Total	\$	249,160	\$	702,554

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of revenues related to OPEB will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

2024	\$ 581,216
2025	\$ (121,338)
2026	\$ (121,338)
2027	\$ 114,854

# **NOTE 11 - COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES**

Contingent Liabilities: The District is subject to legal proceedings and claims which arise in the ordinary course of business. In the opinion of management, the amount of ultimate liability with respect to these actions will not materially affect the financial position or results of operations of the District.

The District has received Federal and State funds for specific purposes that are subject to review or audit by the grantor agencies. Although such audits could result in expenditure disallowances under terms of the grants, it is management's opinion that any required reimbursements or future revenue offsets subsequently determined will not have a material effect.

<u>Construction Commitments</u>: As of June 30, 2023, the District has \$77,650,464 in outstanding commitments on construction contracts.

# NOTE 12 - JOINT POWERS AGREEMENTS

Chabot-Las Positas Community College District participates in public entity risk pool joint power agreements (JPAs), with Statewide Association of Community Colleges (SWACC), Statewide Educational Wrap Up Program ("SEWUP"), and Protected Insurance Program for Schools (PIPS). SEWUP provides financial administration, policy formulation, claim services, and other items necessary and appropriate for the establishment, operation, and maintenance of Owner Controlled Insurance Program protection for its members. This join program provides Worker's Compensation, Liability Coverage, Builder' Risk, Pollution, and Owner's Professional Protective Insurance (OPPI) for construction projects. SEWUP is designed to provide California Public Educational Agencies with the ability to maximize construction funds dedicated directly to building new and modernizing educational facilities, provide greater loss protection in the event of losses and minimize construction risk exposures through proactive risk-control services.

The District is a member in School Project for Utility Rate Reduction (SPURR), which is a California joint powers authority, whose members are California public K-12 school districts, community college districts and county offices of education. SPURR provides members access to the wholesale natural gas market that would otherwise be unavailable to them. The District is also a member of the California College Insurance Group (CCIG) in an effort to obtain the most cost-effective benefits for employees for dental and vision. The relationship between Chabot-Las Positas Community College District and the JPAs is such that the JPAs are not component units of Chabot-Las Positas Community College District for financial reporting purposes.

The JPAs are governed by boards consisting of a representative from each member district. The boards control the operations of the JPAs, including the selection of management and approval of operating budgets, independent of any influence by the member district beyond their representation on the governing board. SWACC provides property, liability and PIPS provides workers' compensation insurance. Chabot-Las Positas Community College District pays a premium commensurate with the level of coverage requested. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded insurance coverage on any of these past three years.

Member districts share surpluses and deficits proportionate to their participation in the JPAs. The JPAs are independently accountable for their fiscal matters and maintain their own accounting records. Budgets are not subject to any approval other than that of the governing board.

Condensed financial information of the JPAs for the most recent year available is as follows:

	<u>Jı</u>	SWACC une 30,2022	<u>Jı</u>	SEWUP une 30,2022	<u>J</u>	PIPS une 30,2022	<u>Jı</u>	SPURR une 30,2022	<u>Ju</u>	CCIG ne 30,2022
Total assets	\$	50,281,881	\$	57,906,978	\$	229,417,398	\$	20,724,164	\$	2,856,627
Total liabilities	\$	34,250,259	\$	54,768,161	\$	169,617,184	\$	15,094,369	\$	166,633
Net position	\$	16,031,622	\$	3,138,817	\$	59,800,214	\$	5,629,795	\$	2,689,994
Total revenues	\$	33,460,700	\$	19,774,781	\$	307,966,291	\$	64,718,155	\$	2,493,238
Total expenses	\$	34,705,041	\$	20,143,902	\$	310,190,361	\$	65,821,881	\$	2,087,400
Change in net position	\$	(1,244,341)	\$	(369,121)	\$	(2,224,070)	\$	(1,103,726)	\$	405,838

# NOTE 13 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

In October 2023, the District issued \$252,000,000 of 2016 General Obligation Bonds, Series C (Federally Tax-Exempt), with interest rates of 5.650% and 5.0%. The Bonds mature through August 2043 with interest due semi-annually on August 1 and February 1.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

#### CHABOT-LAS POSITAS COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE DISTRICT'S NET OPEB LIABILITY For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	L	ast 10 Fiscal `	Years			
	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	2020	<u>2021</u>	2022	<u>2023</u>
Total OPEB liability Service cost Interest Actuarial experience	\$ 6,133,912 7,014,048	\$ 6,302,595 6,679,330	\$ 7,015,022 7,003,476 (9,564,601)	\$ 7,226,236 5,533,260	\$ 2,504,290 9,332,529 (14,753,674)	\$ 1,935,058 8,657,187
Change in assumptions Benefit payments	(6,920,426)	3,210,649 ) <u>(7,197,243</u> )	54,219,712 (7,377,725)	(107,392,262) (7,355,717)	(7,742,506)	- (7,125,150)
Net change in total OPEB liability	6,227,534	8,995,331	51,295,884	(101,988,483)	(10,659,361)	3,467,095
Total OPEB liability, beginning of year	185,057,802	191,285,336	200,280,667	251,576,551	149,588,068	138,928,707
Total OPEB liability, end of year	<u>\$ 191,285,336</u>	\$ 200,280,667	\$ 251,576,551	<u>\$ 149,588,068</u>	<u>\$ 138,928,707</u>	\$ 142,395,802
Plan fiduciary net position* Employer contributions Actual investment income Administrative expense Benefits payment				\$ 1,000,000 - -	\$ 11,742,506 (991,722) (39,835) (7,742,506)	\$ 11,125,150 951,266 (62,909) (7,125,150)
Change in plan fiduciary net position				1,000,000	2,968,443	4,888,357
Fiduciary trust net position, beginning of year					1,000,000	3,968,443
Fiduciary trust net position, end of year				\$ 1,000,000	\$ 3,968,443	\$ 8,856,800
Net OPEB liability, ending	<u>\$ 191,285,336</u>	\$ 200,280,667	<u>\$ 251,576,551</u>	<u>\$ 148,588,068</u>	<u>\$ 134,960,264</u>	\$ 133,539,002
Covered employee payroll	\$ 44,154,167	\$ 35,128,792	\$ 36,770,553	\$ 36,660,167	\$ 35,220,791	\$ 37,467,105
Total OPEB liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	433.22%	570.13%	684.18%	408.04%	394.45%	380.06%
Discount rate	3.80%	3.50%	2.20%	6.35%	6.35%	6.35%

\* During the year ended June 30, 2021 the District signed an irrevocable trust (the "Trust") agreement. Prior to 2021, there was no fiduciary net position.

This is a 10-year schedule, however the information in this schedule is not required to be presented retrospectively. The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the year end that occurred one year prior. All years prior to 2018 are not available.

### CHABOT-LAS POSITAS COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

State Teacher's Retirement Plan Last 10 Fiscal Years													
	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>		<u>2018</u>		<u>2019</u>		<u>2020</u>		<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.08%	0.08%	0.08%		0.08%		0.09%		0.09%		0.09%	0.08%	0.07%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 46,908,000	\$ 53,340,000	\$ 62,382,000	\$	74,159,000	\$	80,022,000	\$	76,423,000	\$	82,410,000	\$ 34,408,000	\$ 51,048,000
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District	28,326,000	28,211,000	35,516,000		43,872,000		45,817,000		41,694,000		45,037,000	20,472,000	28,853,000
Total net pension liability	\$ 75,234,000	<u>\$81,551,000</u>	\$ 97,898,000	\$	118,031,000	\$	125,839,000	\$	118,117,000	\$	127,447,000	\$ 54,880,000	\$ 79,901,000
District's covered payroll	\$ 35,753,000	\$ 36,774,000	\$ 38,439,000	\$	43,616,000	\$	47,641,000	\$	48,259,000	\$	49,342,000	\$ 49,869,000	\$ 42,606,000
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	131%	145%	162%		170%		168%		168%		167%	69%	120%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	76.52%	79.43%	70.04%		69.00%		70.99%		72.56%		71.82%	87.21%	81.20%

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the year end that occurred the year before. All years prior to 2015 are not available.

### CHABOT-LAS POSITAS COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Public Employers Retirement Fund B Last 10 Fiscal Years												
	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>		<u>2018</u>		<u>2019</u>		<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.21%	0.22%	0.22%		0.22%		0.24%		0.23%	0.24%	0.24%	0.23%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 24,207,000	\$ 32,476,000	\$ 43,464,000	\$	53,391,000	\$	63,146,000	\$	66,279,000	\$ 73,193,000	\$ 49,663,000	\$ 78,388,000
District's covered payroll	\$ 22,346,000	\$ 24,392,000	\$ 26,402,000	\$	28,195,000	\$	31,249,000	\$	30,003,000	\$ 34,382,000	\$ 35,038,000	\$ 34,916,000
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	108%	133%	165%		189%		202%		221%	213%	142%	225%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	83.38%	74.02%	73.89%		71.87%		70.85%		70.05%	70.00%	80.97%	69.76%

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the year end that occurred the year before. All years prior to 2015 are not available.

### CHABOT-LAS POSITAS COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S CONTRIBUTIONS For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

# State Teachers' Retirement Plan Last 10 Fiscal Years

	<u>2015</u>	2	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>		<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 3,265,49	2 \$ 4	4,124,466	\$ 5,486,952	\$ 6,874,668	\$ 7,402,589	\$ 8,252,295	\$ 7,968,797	\$	8,437,867	\$ 10,368,798
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	\$ 3,265,49	2 \$ 4	4,124,466	\$ 5,486,952	\$ 6,874,668	\$ 7,402,589	\$ 8,252,295	\$ 7,968,797	\$	8,437,867	\$ 10,368,798
District's covered payroll	\$ 36,774,00	0 \$ 38	8,439,000	\$ 43,616,000	\$ 47,641,000	\$ 48,259,000	\$ 49,342,000	\$ 49,869,000	\$4	2,606,000	\$ 54,287,000
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	8.88%	10	0.73%	12.58%	14.43%	16.28%	17.10%*	16.15%**	16	6.92%***	19.10%

All years prior to 2015 are not available.

\* This rate reflects the original employer contribution rate of 18.13 percent under AB1469, reduced for the 1.03 percentage points to be paid on behalf of employers pursuant to SB 90.

\*\* This rate reflects the original employer contribution rate of 19.10 percent under AB1469, reduced for the 2.95 percentage points to be paid on behalf of employers pursuant to SB 90.

\*\*\* This rate reflects the original employer contribution rate of 19.10 percent under AB1469, reduced for the 2.18 percentage points to be paid on behalf of employers pursuant to SB 90.

### CHABOT-LAS POSITAS COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S CONTRIBUTIONS For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

# Public Employers Retirement Fund B Last 10 Fiscal Years

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	2020	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 2,871,188	\$ 3,127,817	\$ 3,915,740	\$ 4,853,298	\$ 5,419,198	\$ 6,780,391 \$	7,252,881	\$ 8,000,380	\$ 10,059,039
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	\$ 2,871,188	\$ 3,127,817	\$ 3,915,740	\$ 4,853,298	\$ 5,419,198	\$ 6,780,391 \$	7,252,881	\$ 8,000,380	\$ 10,059,039
District's covered payroll	\$ 24,392,000	\$ 26,402,000	\$ 28,195,000	\$ 31,249,000	\$ 30,003,000	\$ 34,382,000 \$	35,038,000	\$ 34,916,000	\$ 39,649,000
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	11.77%	11.85%	13.89%	15.53%	18.06%	19.72%	20.70%	22.91%	25.37%

All years prior to 2015 are not available.

### CHABOT-LAS POSITAS COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT NOTE TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION June 30, 2023

### **NOTE 1 - PURPOSE OF SCHEDULE**

<u>Schedule of Changes in Net Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) Liability</u>: The Schedule of Changes in Net OPEB liability is presented to illustrate the elements of the District's Net OPEB liability. There is a requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, governments should present information for those years for which information is available.

<u>Schedule of the District's Contributions</u>: The Schedule of the District's contributions is presented to illustrate the District's required contributions relating to the pensions. There is a requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, governments should present information for those years for which information is available.

<u>Changes of Benefit Terms</u>: There are no changes in benefit terms reported in the Required Supplementary Information.

<u>Changes of Assumptions</u>: The discount rate used for the Public Employer's Retirement Fund B (PERF B) plan was 7.50, 7.65, 7.65, 7.15, 7.15, 7.15, 7.15, 7.15 and 6.90 percent in the June 30, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, and 2021 actuarial reports, respectively.

The inflation rate used for the PERF B plan was 2.50, 2.50, 2.50, 2.50, 2.50, 2.50, 2.50, 2.50, 2.50, and 2.30 percent in the June 30, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, and 2021 actuarial reports, respectively.

The following are the assumptions for State Teachers' Retirement Plan:

			<u> </u>	Measureme	ent Period			
Assumption	As of							
	June 30	June 30,	June 30,	June 30	June 30	June 30,	June 30,	June 30,
	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Consumer price inflation	2.75%	2.75%	2.75%	2.75%	2.75%	2.75%	3.00%	3.00%
Investment rate of return	7.10%	7.10%	7.10%	7.10%	7.10%	7.10%	7.60%	7.60%
Wage growth	3.50%	3.50%	3.50%	3.50%	3.50%	3.50%	3.75%	3.75%

# SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Chabot-Las Positas Community College District was established on January 10, 1961, and commenced operations on September 11, 1961. There were no changes in the boundaries of the District during the current year. The District's two main colleges are each accredited by the Accrediting Commission for Community and Junior Colleges, Western Association of Schools and Colleges.

The Governing Board and District Administration for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023 were composed of the following members:

### **BOARD OF TRUSTEES**

<u>Members</u>	Office	<u>Term Expires</u>
Tim Sbranti	Board President	2024
Maria L. Heredia	Board Secretary	2024
Hal G. Gin, Ed.D.	Member	2026
Linda Granger	Member	2026
Stephen Lanza	Member	2024
Harris Mojadedi	Member	2026
Luis Reynoso, Ed.D.	Member	2024

#### DISTRICT ADMINISTRATION

Ronald P. Gerhard Chancellor

Jonah Nicholas Vice Chancellor, Business Services

Theresa Fleischer Rowland, Ed.D. Vice Chancellor, Educational Services and Student Success

> Wyman M. Fong Vice Chancellor, Human Resources

Owen Letcher Vice Chancellor, Facilities/Bond Programs and Operations

Chabot College

Susan Sperling, Ph.D. President

Las Positas College Dyrell Foster, Ed.D. President

#### AUXILIARY ORGANIZATIONS IN GOOD STANDING

The Friends of Chabot College Foundation, established August 27, 2014 Master Agreement Revised March 19, 2019 Yvonne Wu Craig, Director

Las Positas College Foundation, established December 22, 2003 Master Agreement Revised March 15, 2010 Kenneth Cooper, Director

Las Positas College Viticulture and Enology Foundation (also DBA Campus Hill Winery), established April 13, 2018 Master Agreement Revised June 18, 2018 David Everett, President and ex-officio Director

### CHABOT-LAS POSITAS COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURE OF FEDERAL AWARDS For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Federal	Pass-Through	
Federal Grantor/	Assistance	Entity	
Pass-Through Grantor/	Listing	Identifying	Federal
Program or Cluster Title	Number	Number	Expenditures
U.S. Department of Education			
Direct Programs:			
Student Financial Assistance Cluster:			
Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity			<b>•</b> • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Program (FSEOG)	84.007	P007A200315/P007A208030	\$ 607,558
Federal Work Study (FWS) Federal Pell Grants (PELL)	84.033 84.063	P033A200315/P033A208030 P063P201113/P063P204611	458,971 13,483,430
Federal Direct Student Loans	84.268	P268K211113/P268K214611	673,922
Financial Aid Admin Allowance	84.063	P063Q201113/P063Q204611	57,823
Subtotal Student Financial Assistance Cluster			15,281,704
TRIO Cluster:			
Student Support Services Aspire	84.042A	P042A151205	198,043
Student Support Services ESL Excel	84.042A	P042A151212	195,093
Student Support Services STEM	84.042A	P042A151595	276,192
Talent Search	84.044A	P044A160820	349,599
Subtotal TRIO Cluster			1,018,927
Education Stabilization Fund: COVID-19: CARES - Higher Education Emergency Relief			
Fund (HEERF) Student Portion	84.425E	P425E204052/P425E204188	4,645,556
COVID-19: CARES - Higher Education Emergency Relief	04.425E	F423E204032/F423E204188	4,045,550
Fund (HEERF) Institutional Portion	84.425F	P425F203108/P425F203304	2,251,800
COVID-19: CARES - Higher Education Emergency Relief			
Fund (HEERF) Minority Serving Institution	84.425L	P425L200454/P425L200387	456,208
Subtotal Education Stabilization Fund			7,353,564
Passed through California State University, East Bay:			
Promise Neighborhoods	84.215N	W1183-301	269,660
Child Cares Access Means Parents in			
School (CCAMPIS)	84.335A	84-335A2019-1	133,883
Passed through California Community College Chancellor's Office:			
Vocational Education - Basic Grants to States	84.048	12-C01-007	1,305,414
Exito STEM Scholars Program	84.031C	P031C210170	1,140,428
Movement AA&PI Program Centers of Excellence for Veteran Student Success	84.382B 84.116G	P382B210021 P116G210027	389,114 140,944
	04.1100	1 1103210027	140,344
Total U.S. Department of Education			27,033,638
U.S. Department of Labor			
Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act Cluster: Passed through Alameda County Workforce Investment Board:			
Workforce Investment Act - Dislocated Worker			
Formula Grant (Tri Valley One Stop)	17.278	SSFPCP141501516	40,292
TVCC-ACSSA CAREER & EMPL SERVICES	17.278	SSFPCP141501516	24,892
Workforce Investment Act - TVCC-ACSSA CAREER & EMPL SERV	17.278	SSFPCP141501516	372,738
Subtotal Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act Cluster			437,922
Total U.S. Department of Labor			437,922

# CHABOT-LAS POSITAS COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURE OF FEDERAL AWARDS For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Federal Grantor/ Pass-Through Grantor/ <u>Program or Cluster Title</u>	Federal Assistance Listing <u>Number</u>	Pass-Through Entity Identifying <u>Number</u>	Federal <u>Expenditures</u>
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services			
Passed through California Department of Education: Early Childhood Mentor Program (CCDF Cluster)	93.575	CSPP2008/01-6131-00-1	\$ 3,544,444
Passed through California Community College Chancellor's Office: Temporary Assistance for Needy Families Cluster	93.558	-	86,059
Passed through Child, Family, and Community Services, Inc.: Head Start	93.600	-	203,896
Foster Care Programs: Passed through California Department of Social Services: Foster Care	93.658	16-IA-00577	130,252
Passed through Alameda County: Child, Family and Community Services - Foster CALFresh Outreach	93.658 93.658	900035-10684-8146 10798-8322	312,370 87,306
Subtotal Foster Care Programs			529,928
Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services			4,364,327
U.S. Department of Agriculture			
Passed through California Department of Education: Child and Adult Care Food Program	10.558	01-29262-1A	34,078
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture			34,078
U.S. Department of Treasury			
Passed through United Way: Volunteer Income Tax Assistance (VITA) Program	21.009	2137	52,988
Passed through California Department of Education: SB85 Emergency Financial Assistance Program	21.027	-	792,128
Total U.S. Department of Treasury			845,116
			0,110
U.S. National Science Foundation (R&D Cluster) Scholarships STEM	47.076	DUE 1834193	353,720
Total U.S. National Science Foundation programs (R&D Cluster)			353,720
Total Federal Programs			<u>\$ 33,068,801</u>

### CHABOT-LAS POSITAS COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF STATE FINANCIAL AWARDS For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

			Drog	gram Revenues	-					Total
		Cash	FIQ	Accounts	5	Deferred	-			Program
	F	Received*		Receivable		Income		Total	E	xpenditures
AB 19 Promise Grant	\$	2,430,910	\$	387.982	\$	224,936	\$	2,593,956	\$	3,238,040
Adult Education Block Grant	Ψ	438,974	Ψ		Ψ	143,962	Ψ	295,012	Ψ	451,849
Apprenticeship Program		829,662		386,058		179,716		1,036,004		928,925
Bay Area Community College Consortium		259,002		155,212		50,594		363,618		363,618
Cal Grants		1,881,525		1,041,525		134,717		2,788,333		5,024,619
Calfresh Outreach		1,001,020		10,000		2,611		7,389		14,269
California College Pathways		7,000		10,000		15,557		(8,557)		22,803
California for All Program		44,500		-		18,950		(8,557) 25,550		25,550
California Microbusiness Covid-19 Relief Program		3,702,158		295,415		250,000		3,747,573		3,616,596
California Regional K-16 Education Collaborative		250,000		295,415		250,000		3,747,575		144,906
California Work Opportunity & Responsibility To Kids		490,164		-		36,057		454,107		484,624
		261,130		-		30,037		230,402		238,032
Care Program Career Technical Education		201,130		-		30,720		230,402		236,032
Child Development		80,501		20,680		6,702		- 94,479		20,324 95,293
1		60,501		20,000		,		,		95,295
Classified Professionals Block Grant		-		-		34,289		(34,289)		-
College and Career Access Pathways		-		-		5,665		(5,665)		-
Community College Completion Grant		2,517,310		57,038		1,612,489		961,859		1,144,308
Cooperative Agencies Resources For Education Covid Block Grant		-		23,000		6 122 260		23,000		(160)
		9,427,235 350,000		10 229		6,133,269		3,293,966 360,338		3,293,966 1,679,269
Digital Innovation & Infrastructure		,		10,338		640.076		,		
Disabled Students Programs & Services		2,338,948		-		649,976		1,688,972		2,105,343
Dream Resource Liaison Support Early Childhood/Foster Care		182,523 3,053,366		- 166,055		190,631 15,738		(8,108) 3,203,683		202,952 2,451,896
5		, ,		,		,		, ,		
Extended Opportunity Programs & Services Financial Aid		1,686,274 1,037,152		111,398 3,677		129,612 132,611		1,668,060 908,218		1,585,765 1,049,315
First 5 Mentor Program		2,847		33,474		16,961		19,360		19,360
Guided Pathways		682,281		1,187		404,127		279,341		265,051
Institutional Effectiveness Partnership Initiative		002,201		1,107		58,742		(58,742)		63,894
Instructional Equipment Block Grant		2,443,932		-		2,774,854		(330,922)		815,228
Learning-Aligned Employment Program		1,977,615		-		1,977,455		(330,922)		160
Lotterv		1,919,525		525,120		1,977,400		2,444,645		1,242,562
Mathematics, Engineering, Science And Achievement		319,836		17,639		4,966		332,509		408,808
Mathematics, Engineering, Science And Achievement Mental Health Services		421.756		17,055		344,350		77,406		389.726
Next Up Program Expansion		768,637				695,243		73,394		73,394
Nursing		108,944		8,771		030,240		117,715		117,715
Physical Plant & Instructional Support		3,563,767		0,771		4,463,584		(899,817)		944,491
Professional Development		5,505,707				23,705		(23,705)		6,326
Staff Diversity		138,888		_		213,031		(74,143)		160,943
Strong Workforce Program		4,624,987		556,107		2,838,803		2,342,291		3,019,572
Student Equity & Achievement Program		7,456,959		6.519		3,443,057		4,020,421		6,978,778
Student Retention & Enrollment Outreach		2,100,562		0,010		1,466,471		634,091		634,091
Student Services Support		2,215,718		21,719		2,858,129		(620,692)		476,369
Trivalley Education Collaborative		63,634				-		63,634		41,306
Trustee Fellowship		- 00,004		-		27,116		(27,116)		38,634
Umoja Program		-		_		27,110		(_1,110)		3,331
Veterans Program		193,813		4,523		172,789		25,547		246,186
Zero Textbook Cost Program		200,000				197,886		2,114		2,114
Total State Programs	\$	60,472,033	\$	3,843,437	\$	32,085,173	\$	32,230,297	\$	44,136,141
···- · · - g. ····-	<u>~</u>		-	2,2 .0, .01	Ť	=_,= = = = = = = = = =	<u>~</u>	,,,,	<u> </u>	.,

#### CHABOT-LAS POSITAS COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF WORKLOAD MEASURES FOR STATE GENERAL APPORTIONMENT Annual Attendance as of June 30, 2023

Catagorias	Reported	Audit	Revised
<u>Categories</u>	<u>Data</u>	<u>Adjustments</u>	<u>Data</u>
A. Summer Intersession (Summer 2022 only) 1. Noncredit	31		31
2. Credit	1,644	-	1,644
	.,		.,
B. Summer Intersession (Summer 2023) - Prior to July 1, 2023)			
1. Noncredit	-	-	-
2. Credit	-	-	-
C. Primary Terms (Exclusive of Summer Intersession) 1. Census Procedure Courses			
a. Weekly Census Contact Hours	4,360	-	4,360
b. Daily Census Contact Hours	213	-	213
2. Actual Hours of Attendance Procedure Courses			
a. Noncredit	130	-	130
b. Credit	390	-	390
3. Independent Study/Work Experience	4 570		4 570
a. Weekly Census Contact Hours b. Daily Census Contact Hours	4,570 1,501	-	4,570 1,501
c. Noncredit Independent Study/	1,001	-	1,501
Distance Education Courses		-	-
D. Total FTES	12,839		12,839
Supplemental Information:			
E.In-Service Training Courses (FTES)	-	-	-
F. Basic Skills Courses and Immigrant Education			
a. Noncredit	26	-	26
b. Credit	131	-	131
CCFS 320 Addendum			
CDCP	52	-	52
Centers FTES			
a. Noncredit	-	-	-
b. Credit	-	-	-

### CHABOT-LAS POSITAS COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT RECONCILIATION OF ANNUAL FINANCIAL AND BUDGET REPORT (CCFS-311) WITH AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

There were no adjustments proposed to any funds of the District.

CHABOT-LAS POSITAS COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION June 30, 2023

General Fund Bond Interest and Redemption Fund Cafeteria Fund Child Development Fund Capital Outlay Fund Revenue Bond Construction Fund Other Enterprise Fund Self Insurance Fund Associated Students Trust Fund Student Representation Fee Trust Fund Financial Aid Fund Scholarship and Trust Fund	\$ 26,488,098 69,587,134 1,650 499,250 14,559,731 73,487,851 1,546,099 8,342,753 531,385 96,658 40,839 512,761	
Total Audited Fund Balances as reported on the Annual Financial and Budget Report (CCFS-311)		195,694,209
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because: Capital and leased assets used for governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as assets in governmental funds. However, capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation are added to total net assets. Total District capital and leased assets Less: enterprise fund capital assets	 686,953,894 (2,093,663)	604 960 994
Losses on refundings of debt are categorized as deferred outflows and are amortized over the shortened life of the		684,860,231
refunded or refunding of the debt.		17,238,848
In government funds, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to pensions are not reported because they are applicable to future periods. In the statement of net position, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to pensions are reported (Notes 7, 8, & 9): Deferred outflows of resources relating to pensions	32,604,837	
Deferred inflows of resources relating to pensions Deferred outflows of resources relating to OPEB	(34,740,000) 249,160	
Deferred inflows of resources relating to OPEB	 (702,554)	(2 500 557)
Unmatured interest on long-term liabilities is not recognized until the period in which it matures and is paid. In the government-wide statement of activities, it is recognized in		(2,588,557)
the period that it is incurred.		(9,526,536)
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported as liabilities in the funds. Long-term liabilities at June 30, 2023 consisted of (Note 6):		
General Obligation Bonds Bond premiums Net pension liability Lease liability OPEB liability Compensated absences	(756,200,000) (52,337,957) (129,436,000) (5,885,617) (133,539,002) (3,172,657)	
Total net position - business-type activities		(1,080,571,233) (194,893,038)
		· <u> </u>

#### CHABOT-LAS POSITAS COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT RECONCILIATION OF ECS 84362 (50 PERCENT LAW) CALCULATION For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

		Activity (ECSA) ECS 84362 A Instructional Salary Cost AC 0100-5900 & AC 6110			Activity (ECSB) ECS 84362 B Total CEE AC 0100-6799		
	Object/TOP	Reported Audit Revised		Reported	Audit Revised		
	Codes	Data	<u>Adjustments</u>	Data	Data	Adjustments	Data
Academic Salaries							
Instructional salaries:	1100	<b>•</b> • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	<b>•</b>	07 000 400	<b>•</b> • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•	07 000 400
Contract or regular Other	1100 1300	\$ 27,080,420 25,326,711	\$-\$	5 27,080,420 25,326,711	\$ 27,080,420 25,326,711	\$-\$	27,080,420 25,326,711
Other	1300	20,320,711		20,320,711	25,520,711		20,320,711
Total instructional salaries		52,407,131		52,407,131	52,407,131		52,407,131
Non-instructional salaries:				-			-
Contract or regular	1200	-	-	-	9,953,015	-	9,953,015
Other	1400			-	600,098		600,098
Total non-instructional salaries			<u>-</u> .	- -	10,553,113		10,553,113
Total academic salaries		52,407,131	<u> </u>	- 52,407,131	62,960,244		- 62,960,244
Classified Salaries				-			-
Non-instructional salaries:							-
Regular status	2100	-	-	-	23,256,661	-	23,256,661
Other	2300		<u> </u>		1,238,244		1,238,244
Total non-instructional salaries			<u> </u>		24,494,905	<u> </u>	24,494,905
Instructional aides:				-			-
Regular status	2200	923,345	-	923,345	923,345	-	923,345
Other	2400	51,022		51,022	51,022		51,022
Total instructional aides		974,367	<u> </u>	974,367	974,367	<u>-</u>	974,367
Total classified salaries		974,367	<u> </u>	974,367	25,469,272		25,469,272
Employee benefits	3000	19,244,384	-	19,244,384	36,931,969	-	36,931,969
Supplies and materials	4000	-	-	-	1,078,033	-	1,078,033
Other operating expenses	5000	-	-	-	12,310,444	-	12,310,444
Equipment replacement	6420						
Total expenditures prior to exclusions		72,625,882		72,625,882	138,749,962	<u> </u>	138,749,962

#### CHABOT-LAS POSITAS COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT RECONCILIATION OF ECS 84362 (50 PERCENT LAW) CALCULATION For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Object/TOP <u>Codes</u>	Reported	Activity (ECSA) ECS 84362 A Instructional Salary Co AC 0100-5900 & AC 67 Audit Adjustments		Reported Data	Activity (ECSB) ECS 84362 B Total CEE AC 0100-6799 Audit Adjustments	Revised Data
Exclusions							
Activities to exclude: Instructional staff-retirees' benefits and							
retirement incentives	5900	\$	- \$ -	\$-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Student health services above amount collected	6441			-	-	-	-
Student transportation Noninstructional staff-retirees' benefits and	6491			-	186,305	-	186,305 -
retirement incentives	6740			-	-	-	-
Objects to exclude:							
Rents and leases	5060			-	13,448	-	13,448
Lottery expenditures				-	-	-	-
Academic salaries	1000			-	3,858,176	-	3,858,176
Classified salaries	2000			-	-	-	-
Employee benefits	3000			-	-	-	-
Supplies and materials:							
Software	4100			-	-	-	-
Books, magazines and periodicals	4200			-	-	-	-
Instructional supplies and materials	4300			-	-	-	-
Noninstructional supplies and materials	4400		<u> </u>	<u> </u>		<u> </u>	
Total supplies and materials			<u> </u>				
Other operating expenses and services	5000			-	-	-	-
Capital outlay	6000			-	-	-	-
Library books	6300			-	-	-	-
Equipment:							
Equipment - additional	6410			-	-	-	-
Equipment - replacement	6420		<u> </u>			<u> </u>	
Total equipment				-	-	-	-
Total capital outlay			<u> </u>				
Other outgo	7000			-	-	-	-
Total exclusions					4,057,929		4,057,929
Total for ECS 84362, 50% Law		\$ 72,625,88	32 \$ -	\$ 72,625,882		\$	\$ 134,692,033
Percent of CEE (instructional salary cost /Total CEE)		<u>¢ 72,020,00</u> 53.92		53.92%	<u>     104,002,000</u> 100%	<u>0</u> %	<u> </u>
50% of current expense of education		00.02	<u></u>	00.0270	\$ 67,346,017		\$ 67,346,017
					φ 01,0+0,017	Ψ	φ 07,0+0,017

# CHABOT-LAS POSITAS COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT PROPOSITION 55 EDUCATION PROTECTION ACCOUNT (EPA) EXPENDITURE REPORT For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

EPA Proceeds:	\$ 7,730,471					
Activity Classification	Activity Code <u>(0100-5900)</u>	Salaries and Benefits (1000-3000)	Operating Expenses <u>(4000-5000)</u>	Capital Outlay <u>(6000)</u>		<u>Total</u>
Instructional Activities	\$-	\$ 7,730,471	\$ -	\$	- \$	7,730,471

### NOTE 1 - PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES

<u>Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards</u>: The Schedule of Expenditure of Federal Awards includes the federal award activity of Chabot-Las Positas Community College District, and is presented on the accrual basis of accounting. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance)*. Expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. The District has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

<u>Schedule of State Financial Awards</u>: The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of State Awards includes State grant activity of the District and is presented on the accrual basis of accounting. Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the basic financial statements. The information in this schedule is presented to comply with reporting requirements of the California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office.

<u>Schedule of Workload Measures for State General Apportionment</u>: Full-time equivalent students is a measurement of the number of students attending classes of the District. The purpose of attendance accounting from a fiscal standpoint is to provide the basis on which apportionments of State funds are made to community college districts. This schedule provides information regarding the attendance of students based on various methods of accumulating attendance data.

<u>Reconciliation of Annual Financial and Budget Report (CCFS-311) with Audited Financial Statements</u>: This schedule provides the information necessary to reconcile the fund balance of all funds reported on the CCFS-311 to the audited financial statements.

<u>Reconciliation of Governmental funds to the Statement of Net Position</u>: This schedule provides the information necessary to reconcile the fund balances to the audited financial statements.

<u>Reconciliation of ECS 84362 (50 Percent Law) Calculation</u>: This schedule provides the information necessary to reconcile the 50 Percent Law Calculation reported on the CCFS-311 to the audited data.

<u>Proposition 55 Education Protection Account (EPA) Expenditure Report</u>: This schedule provides information about the District's EPA proceeds and summarizes how the EPA proceeds were spent.



# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON STATE COMPLIANCE

Board of Trustees Chabot-Las Positas Community College District Dublin, California

### **Report on Compliance with State Laws and Regulations**

### **Opinion on Compliance with State Laws and Regulations**

We have audited Chabot-Las Positas Community College District's (the "District") compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in Section 400 of the *California State Chancellor's Office's California Community College Contracted District Audit Manual (CDAM)* applicable to community colleges in the State of California for the year ended June 30, 2023:

### Description

SCFF Data Management Control Environment SCFF Supplemental Allocation Metrics SCFF Success Allocation Metrics Salaries of Classroom Instructors (50 Percent Law) Apportionment for Activities Funded From Other Sources Student Centered Funding Formula Base Allocations: FTES Residency Determination for Credit Courses Students Actively Enrolled Dual Enrollment (CCAP) Scheduled Maintenance Program Gann Limit Calculation Apprenticeship Related and Supplemental Instruction (RSI) Funds Disabled Student Programs and Services (DSPS) Proposition 1D and 51 State Bond Funded Projects Education Protection Account Funds Student Representation Fee **COVID-19 Response Block Grant Expenditures** 

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that are applicable to the state laws and regulations referred to above for the year ended June 30, 2023.

# Basis for Opinion on Compliance with State Laws and Regulations

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the audit requirements of the *Contracted District Audit Manual*. Our responsibilities under those standards and the *Contracted District Audit Manual* are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

# Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the District's government programs.

# Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the *Contracted District Audit Manual* will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the District's compliance with the requirements of the government program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the *Contracted District Audit Manual*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the *Contracted District Audit Manual*, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

# Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report on compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the *Contracted District Audit Manual*. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Crowe LLP

Crowe LLP

Sacramento, California December 1, 2023



### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Board of Trustees Chabot-Las Positas Community College District Dublin, California

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the business-type activities and the fiduciary activities of Chabot-Las Positas Community College District (the "District") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 1, 2023.

### **Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified.

### **Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

### Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Crowe LLP

Crowe LLP

Sacramento, California December 1, 2023



# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Board of Trustees Chabot-Las Positas Community College District Dublin, California

### Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

### **Opinion on Each Major Federal Program**

We have audited Chabot-Las Positas Community College District's (the "District") compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on Chabot-Las Positas Community College District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023. Chabot-Las Positas Community College District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Chabot-Las Positas Community College District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

### Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

### **Responsibilities of Management for Compliance**

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the District's federal programs.

# Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the District's compliance with the requirements of major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

# Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiency, or a combination of deficiency, or a combination of deficiency with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Crowe LLP

Crowe LLP

Sacramento, California December 1, 2023

# FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

# SECTION I – SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S REPORT

# FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Type of auditor's report issued:	Unmodified				
Internal control over financial reporting:					
Material weakness(es) identified? Significant deficiency(ies) identified not considered to be material weakness(es)?	Yes Yes	X No X None reported			
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	Yes	X No			
FEDERAL AWARDS					
Internal control over major programs:					
Material weakness(es) identified? Significant deficiency(ies) identified not	Yes				
considered to be material weakness(es)? Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for	Yes	X None reported			
major programs:	Unmodified				
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)? Identification of major programs:	Yes	X No			
Assistance Listing Number(s)	Name of Federal F	Program or Cluster			
84.007, 84.033, 84.063, 84.268 84.425E, 84.425F, 84.425L 93.575 84.048	COVID-19:CARES - High Emergency Relief Fund Child Care and Developm Career and Technical Edu	Student Financial Assistance Cluster COVID-19:CARES - Higher Education Emergency Relief Fund (HEERF) Child Care and Development Block Grant Career and Technical Education -			
84.031C	Basic Grants to States Hispanic-Serving Institutions - STEM and Articulation Program				
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:	\$	992,064			
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	X Yes	No			
STATE AWARDS					
Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs:	Unmodified				

# SECTION II - FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

# SECTION III - FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

# SECTION IV - STATE AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS